



January XX, 2026

Mr. Abel Olivo  
Chair, Chesapeake Bay Program's Stakeholders' Advisory Committee  
Defensores De La Cuenca  
3013 Parkway  
Cheverly, Maryland 20785

Re: Principals' Staff Committee Response to the Stakeholders' Advisory Committee  
Recommendations

Dear Chairperson Olivo,

On behalf of the Chesapeake Bay Program's (CBP) Chesapeake Executive Council (EC) and as Chair of the Principals' Staff Committee (PSC), I want to thank you and the Stakeholders' Advisory Committee (Stakeholders' Committee) for your thoughtful recommendations (letter dated November 12, 2025). The PSC very much appreciates the opportunity to respond to your letter and stands ready to assist the Stakeholders' Committee in fulfilling its annual priorities. In addition, I would like to express my gratitude for the advice offered during the private EC session at their December 2, 2025, annual meeting, and the Stakeholders' Committee's active engagement during recent Management Board and PSC meetings.

Please find as follows the PSC's responses to each of your recommendations.

### **Recommendation #1: Funding and Accountability to the Watershed Implementation Plans**

- A. Ensure transparent and verifiable accountability for each jurisdictions' Watershed Implementation Plans with interim milestones and performance tracking.
- B. Demonstrate sustained financial support and innovative funding strategies to meet the *Watershed Agreement* commitments, including support for public-private cost-share and pay-for-outcomes programs

### **PSC Response to Recommendation #1**

The EC affirms that a strong, transparent, and accountable partnership is essential to sustaining public trust and achieving the goals of the Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement and the Chesapeake Bay Total Maximum Daily Load. Regulatory programs, supported by voluntary and incentive-based approaches, remain foundational to restoration success.

The CBP partnership maintains an accountability framework to guide restoration efforts and assure progress toward its critical water quality goals. The EC is committed to upholding this framework through implementation of the Reducing Excess Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Sediment Outcome, Target 1: "Through 2030, signatories will continue to accelerate completion of all



interim water quality planning targets by implementing Chesapeake Bay Watershed Implementation Plans, two-year milestone commitments, and other innovative strategies to achieve and maintain reduced levels of nitrogen, phosphorus, and sediment.”

At the January 29, 2025, PSC meeting, members further affirmed their commitment to transparency and accountability by agreeing to continue the use of programmatic milestones. The PSC endorsed the development of high-level milestone factsheets at the close of each milestone period for presentation to the EC. These factsheets will highlight successes, identify barriers, and outline actions needed to overcome challenges in meeting programmatic and implementation goals. EPA will continue to evaluate milestones on a two-year cycle and track annual progress toward nutrient and sediment reductions through the established annual progress process.

The CBP partnership will prioritize sustained engagement with federal, state, local, and private partners to maintain core program funding, while exploring options to expand public-private cost-share programs, pay-for-performance outcomes, and other innovative financing mechanisms to accelerate on-the-ground implementation. In addition to ongoing EPA support, jurisdictions have demonstrated continued financial commitment through initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Clean Streams Fund and Virginia’s Pay-for-Outcomes Nonpoint Source Pollution Reduction grant program.

## **Recommendation #2: Engagement with Jurisdictional Departments of Labor to Advance the Workforce Outcome**

- A. We recommended that the Governors and DC Mayor of the Executive Council engage and collaborate with the existing expertise in their labor departments to better understand state and local workforce needs.
- B. We offer these suggestions for actionable steps:
  - Conduct a watershed-wide workforce study.
  - Develop tools to track workforce development.
  - Secure funding to support these efforts.

## **PSC Response to Recommendation #2**

The EC appreciates the Stakeholders’ Committee’s strong support for the new Workforce Outcome under the Engaged Communities Goal and agrees that a skilled, living-wage environmental workforce is essential to long-term restoration success.

To advance this recommendation, the EC will consider opportunities to engage labor and workforce agencies and encourage collaboration between environmental agencies, labor departments, and workforce development entities.

In addition, we will task the Workforce Action Team with exploring the feasibility of conducting a watershed-wide workforce assessment to better understand current and future labor needs related to restoration, conservation, and environmental stewardship. As part of this assessment, tools for tracking workforce development progress and funding opportunities that



can support data collection, program coordination, and career pathway initiatives should be identified and explored.

### **Recommendation #3: Collaborative Solutions for a “No Net Loss” of Forests**

We recommend the partnership welcome each jurisdictions' Energy and Transportation agencies into the Bay Program, particularly the Healthy Landscapes workgroups and other related committees, to facilitate a coordinated approach to reducing loss of forests. Through engagement with these agencies, workgroups will be better equipped to explore collaborative solutions, appropriate for each jurisdiction, on innovative policies for a “no net loss” of forests for highway and data center projects.

### **PSC Response to Recommendation #3**

The PSC agrees that strengthening coordination with energy and transportation agencies is important element to advancing a “no net loss” of forests and sustaining the Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement’s Goals related to clean water, healthy landscapes and thriving habitats.

To advance this recommendation and once the Healthy Landscapes Goal Team leadership is in place, they will explore the feasibility of convening a multi-state symposium, in collaboration with the Stakeholders’ Committee, to bring together state transportation, energy, and natural resource agencies and other partners. As part of this effort and if such a symposium were to take place, the Goal Team can leverage the partnership’s high-resolution land use/land cover data to better understand forest conservation trends associated with data centers, solar development, roads and highways. The groups can also highlight existing policies and programs designed to prevent or mitigate forest loss that could be replicated, including examples such as Virginia’s Solar Mitigation Program. The intended output of the symposium could be actionable recommendations on how to facilitate a coordinated approach to reducing forest loss.

Thank you for your dedication to restoring the Chesapeake Bay and your ongoing participation as we implement the revised Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement now and into the future. Your recommendations will directly inform our ongoing efforts to strengthen accountability, build the restoration workforce, and protect the landscapes that sustain the Chesapeake Bay.

Sincerely,

Jessica Shirley  
Chair, Principals’ Staff Committee  
Secretary, Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection

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