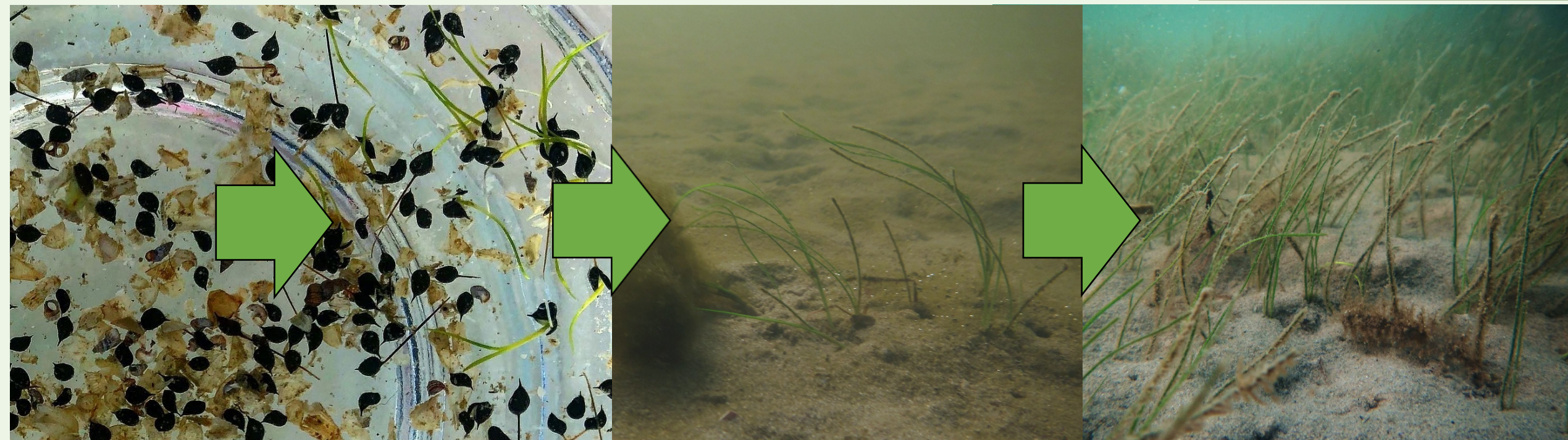
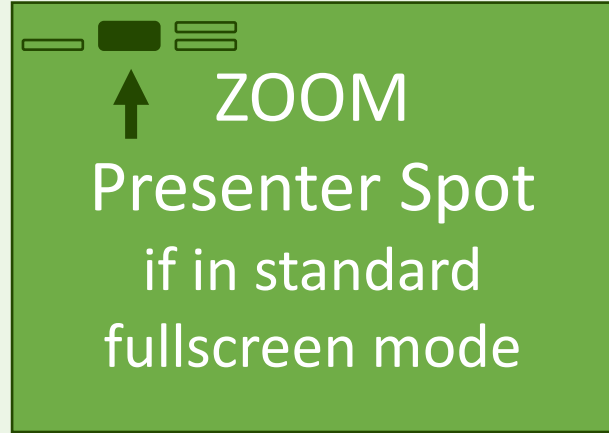


MUD FLAT TO UNDERWATER GRASSLAND

Ruppia seed based planting experiment



presented by

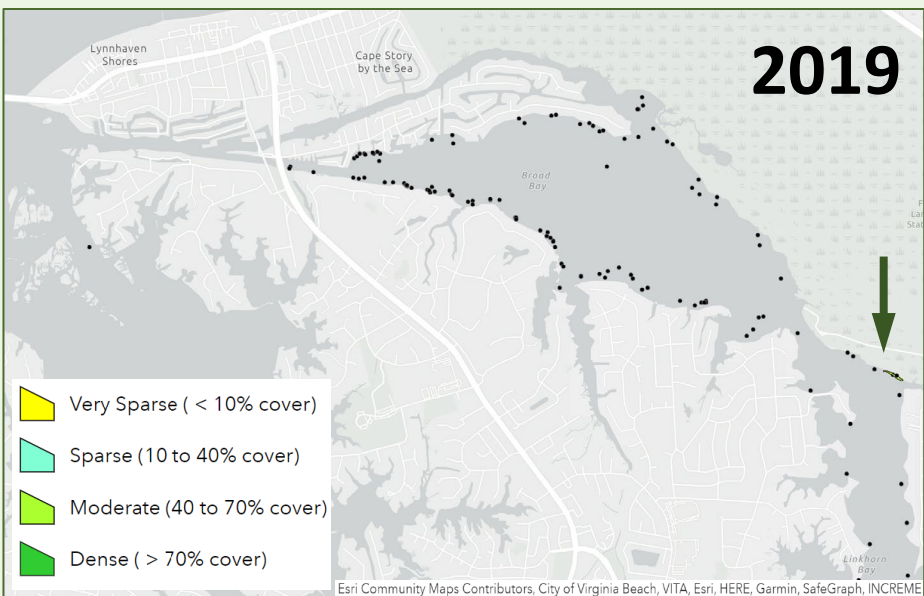
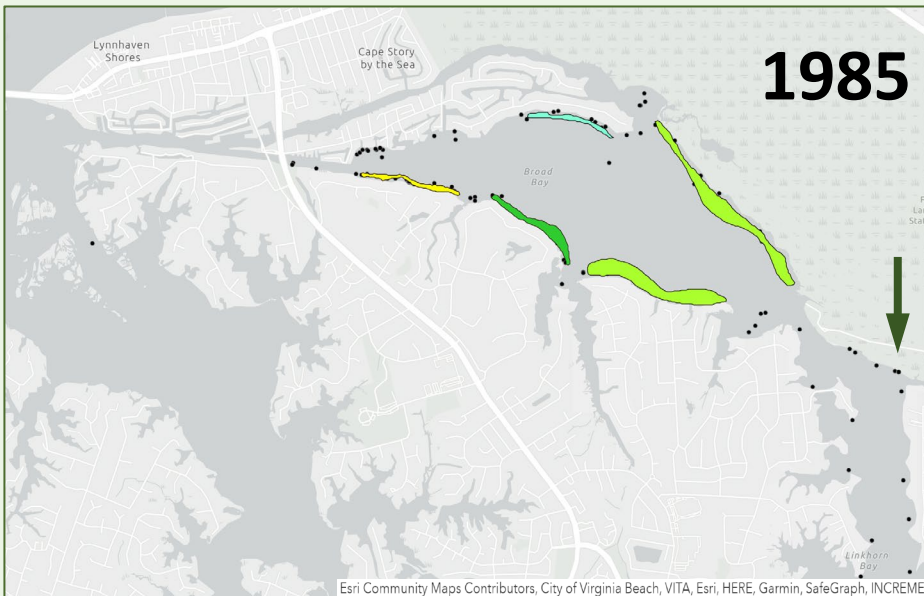
Dr. Enie Hensel

eniehensel@gmail.com

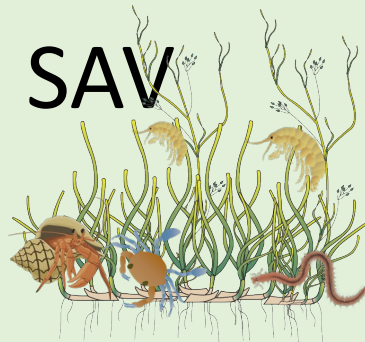


Images by E.Hensel, ian.umces.edu

Lynnhaven River SAV History

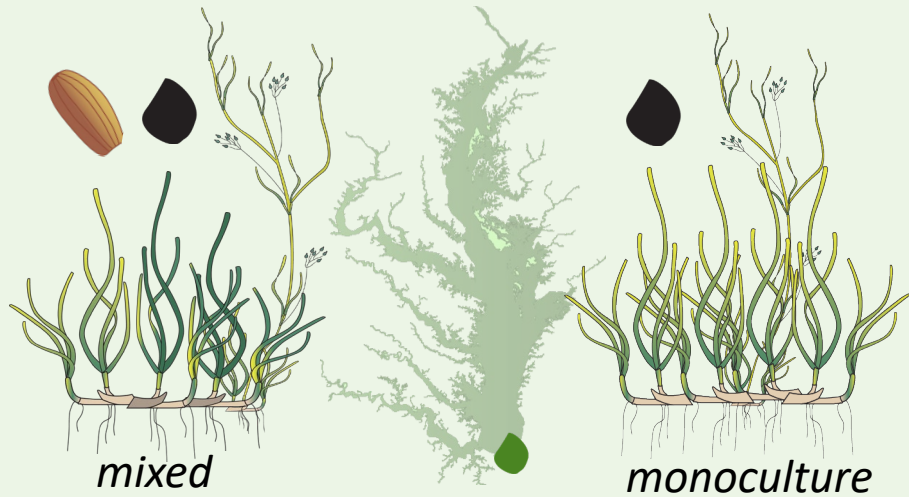


SAV



conservation & restoration of
seagrasses maintain critical ecosystem
functions & services for coastal
systems

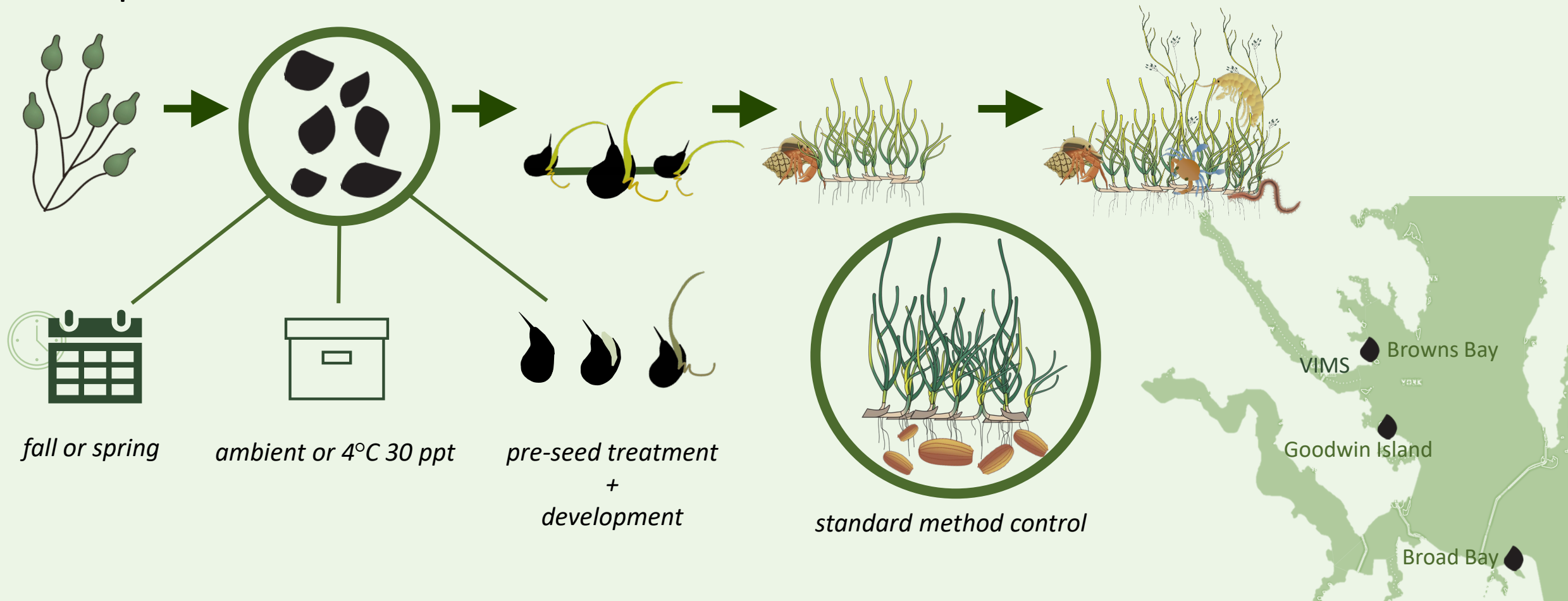
Ruppia maritima | ecology & restoration



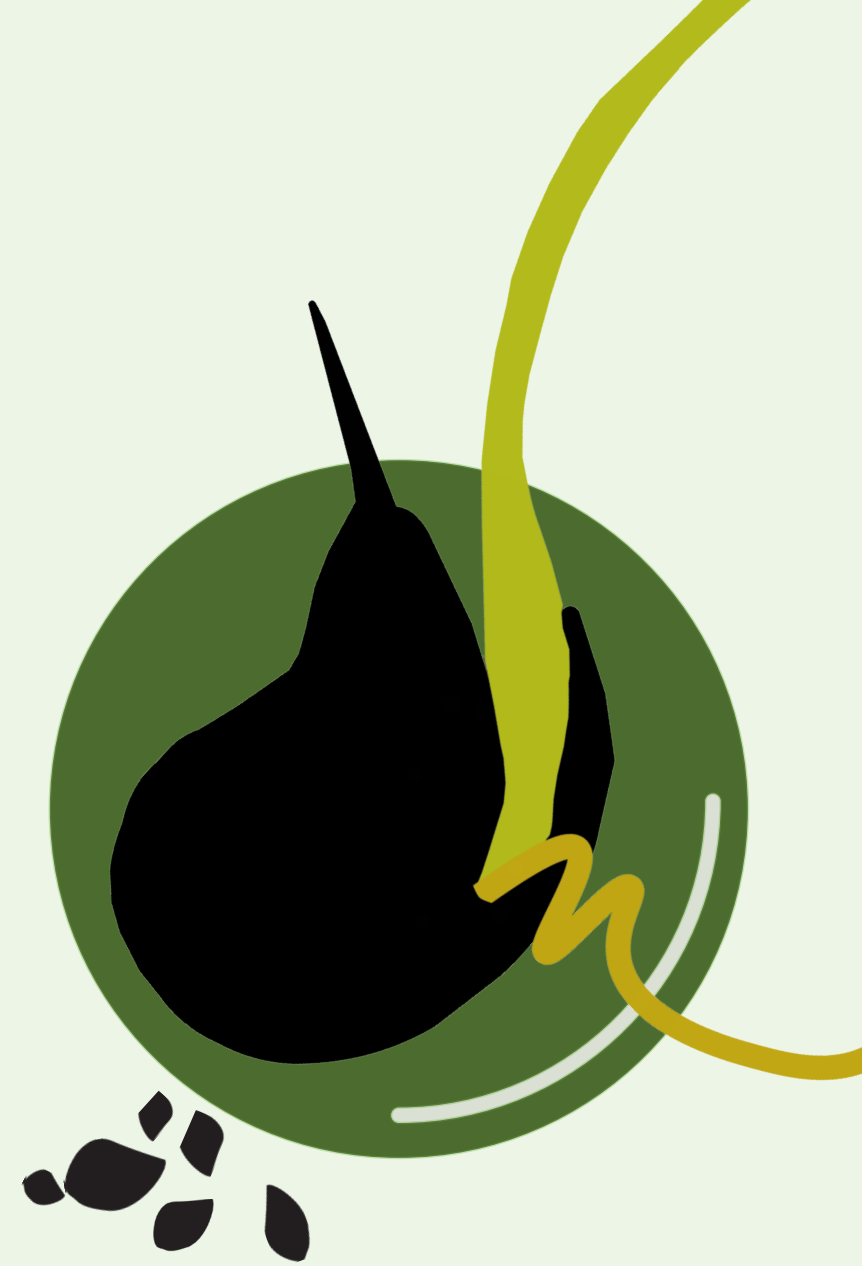
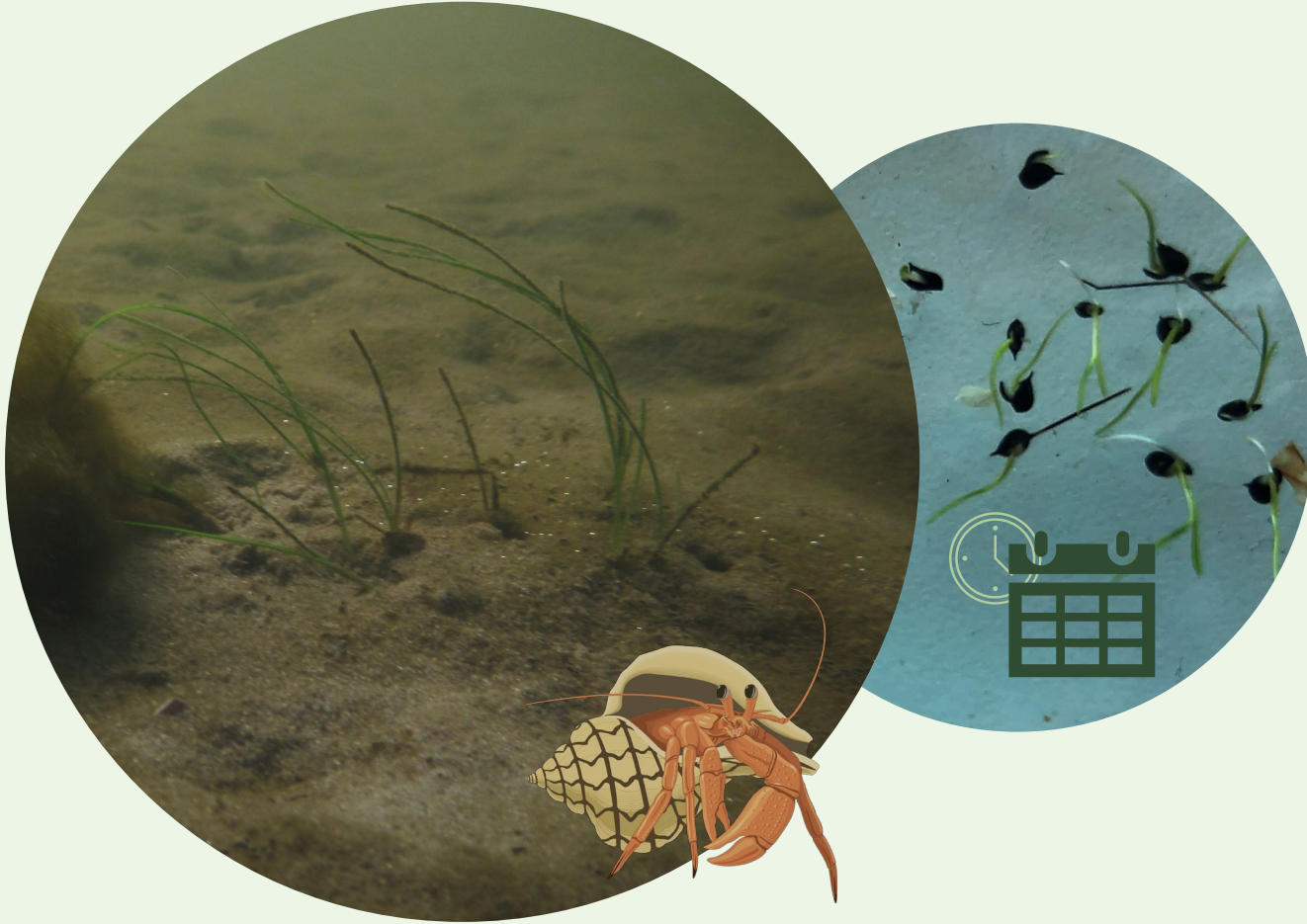
Lynnhaven River System



How does *Ruppia maritima* broadcast seed dispersal method alter bed establishment and composition?



Current Observations



Acknowledgements | collaborators & funding

Dr. Bongkeun Song | VIMS



Chesapeake
Bay
National
Estuarine
Research
Reserve

VIMS | WILLIAM
& MARY
VIRGINIA INSTITUTE OF MARINE SCIENCE



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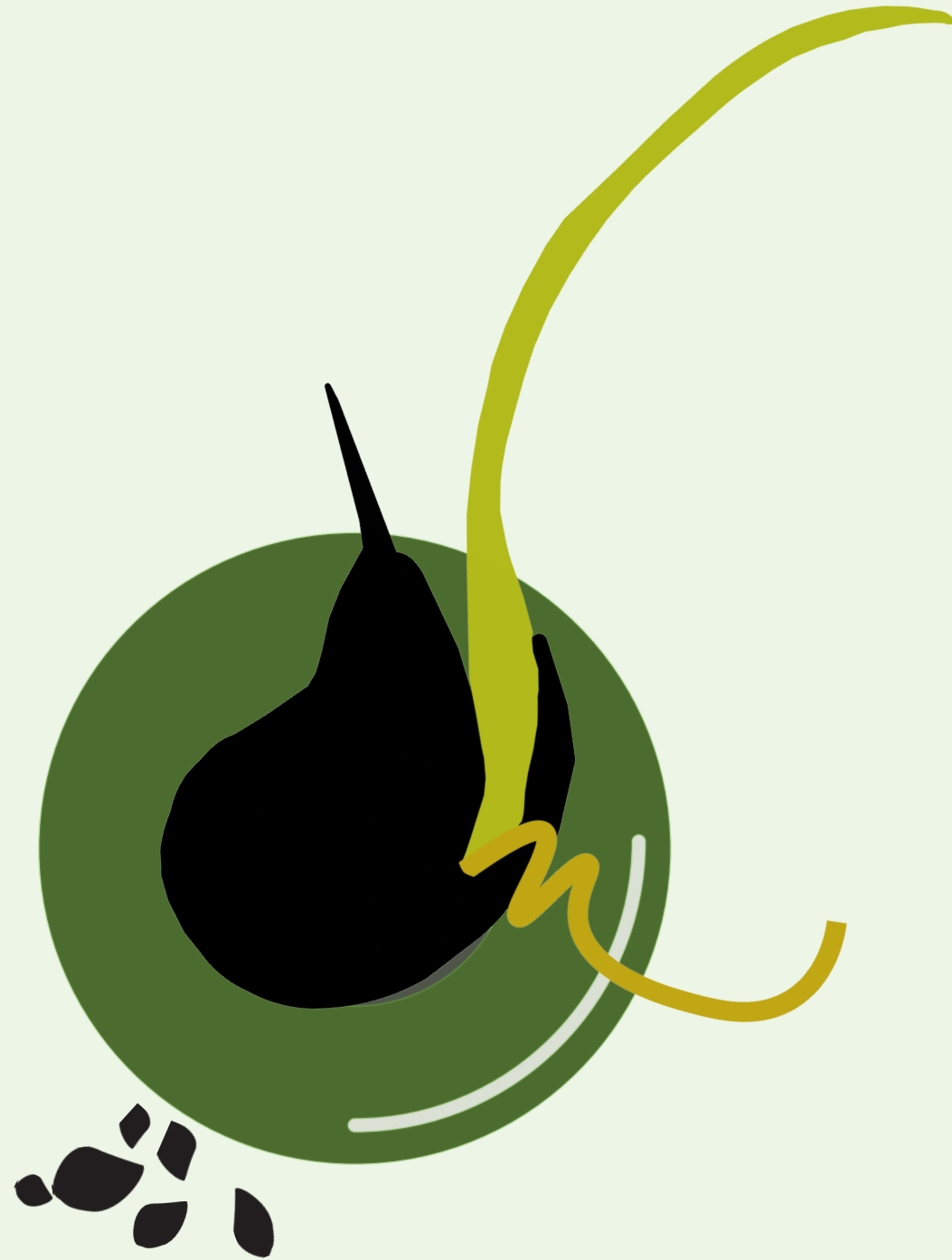
Enie Hensel, PhD
eniehensel@gmail.com
she – her – hers

 eniehensel.com

 @eniehensel

 @enie.co





Experimental design + set up

TREATMENTS

- ◆ *Ruppia maritima* – fall
- ◆ *Zostera maritima* – fall, method control
- ◆ *Ruppia maritima* – spring
- ◆ *Ruppia maritima* – spring, freshwater shock
- ◆ *Ruppia maritima* – spring, FW shock + germination initiated
- bare control



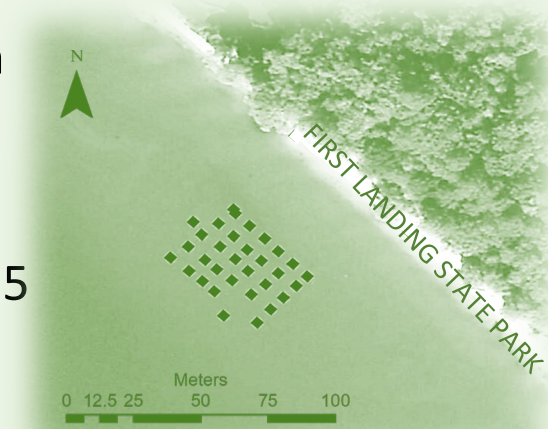
FIELD SET UP

- 3 sites, low tide depth 0.7 – 1.0 m
- 5 replicates per treatment per site
- 1m² plot centered in 4m² buffer
- control established beds, transplants of both SAV species at Broad Bay



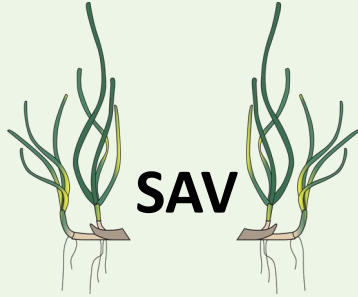
FIELD SET UP

- estimate 500 seeds for each treatment
- plot ID is randomized
- treatment plots are at least 5 meters apart within ~50m² experimental area



Broad Bay – Lynnhaven River System

SAV + Fauna



- density
- bed expansion area
- canopy height
- above and below ground biomass (15 cm core to root depth)
- other flora present



FAUNA + MICROBES



via 15 cm cores per plot

- abundance/biomass
- species identity + density
- community structure



via 50 g tube cores

- microbial diversity
- microbial N activity



ZOOM

Presenter Spot
DELETE AFTER PPT
MADE