# Developing a Draft Chesapeake Bay Oyster Restoration Goal for 2035

Stephanie Reynolds Westby, NOAA Stephanie.westby@noaa.gov

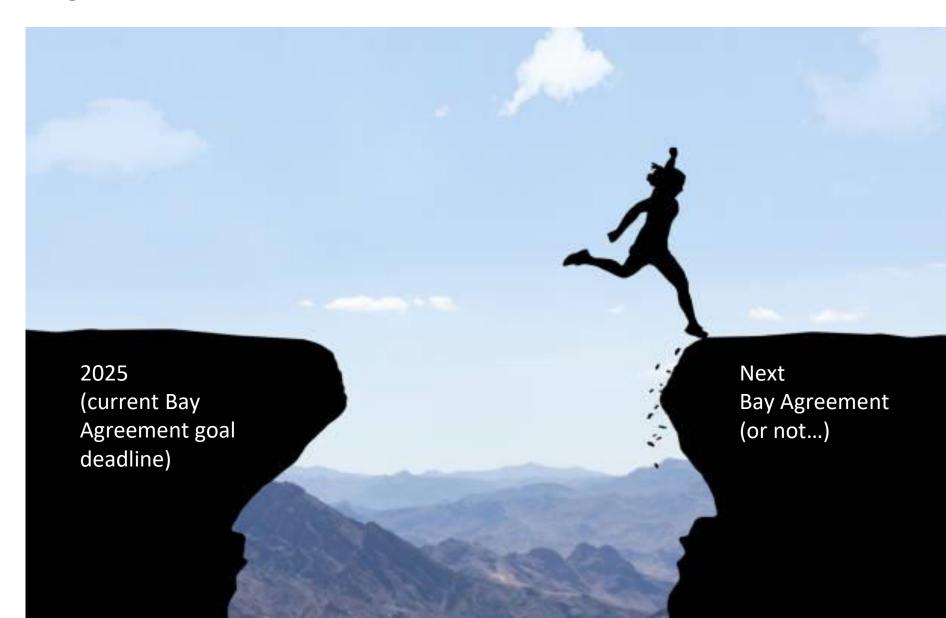
The Maryland and Virginia
Oyster Restoration Workgroups under the
Sustainable Fisheries Goal Implementation Team
were instrumental in developing this content.



## Why do we need a Next Gen/ Post-2025 oyster goal?

- Prep for next Chesapeake
   Bay Agreement
- Prep for gap between current and next Bay Agreement/initiative
- Maintain momentum, partnerships, progress
- Build on success

So we had a think...



#### 2014 Bay Agreement Oyster Goal:

Restore byster habitat and populations in 10 Bay tributaries by 2025, and ensure their protection.

### Operating Principles for Developing Next Gen Oyster Goal/s



- **SMART goal** (specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, time bound)
- Ambitious (maintain or increase scale)
- Understandable/Concise
- Ecologically Sound
   (Scale; clustered; recognizes climate impacts)

### Goal setting & restoration implementation process



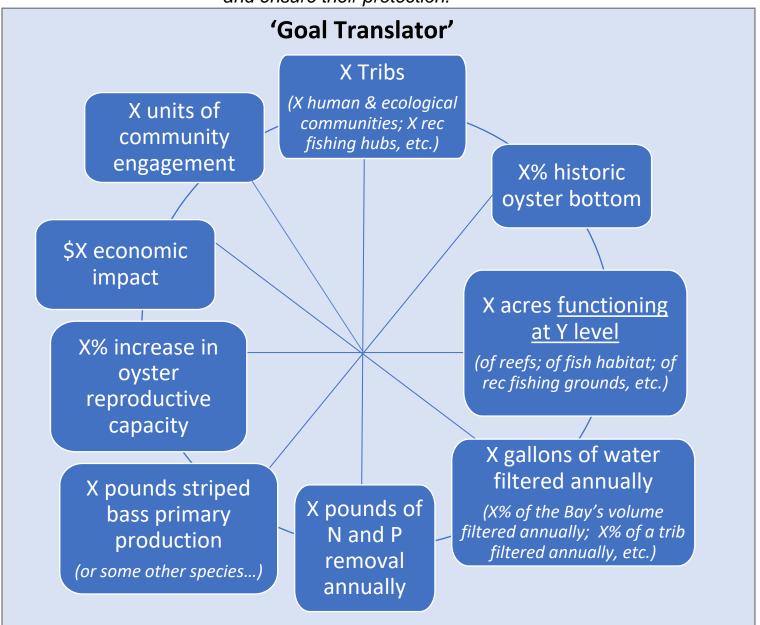
Inclusive

Human community is important ("Oysters are easy; people are hard")

- Partnerships are key
  - -Collective: goal, metrics, planning, implementation, tracking, monitoring, adapting
  - -States manage the oyster resource, so they are critical partners; we need them as champions
- Maintain momentum: need to set this goal now-ish
- Rebuilding networks (clusters) of sanctuary reefs, at large scale, will likely remain a key tool.
- Recognize & communicate the value of ecosystem services, beyond the SMART oyster goal\*\*

### 2014 Bay Agreement Oyster Goal:

Restore oyster habitat and populations in 10 Bay tributaries by 2025, and ensure their protection.



### Goal Translator User Guide

- Pick a box
- Pick a value for X
- Recognize, quantify, and message around all boxes
- Additional, out-of-the-box boxes welcome and encouraged
- Some boxes are the 'what'; some are the 'why'; some are the 'how'

### **Draft 2035 Oyster Goal Structure**

### **DRAFT** Oyster Goal

(analogue to '10 Tribs' goal)

- Restoration goal:
  - restore oysters in 15 Chesapeake Bay tributaries\*
  - totaling at least 2700 acres of high-functioning\*\* reefs
  - and ensure their protection.
- Oyster stewardship goal:
  - Maintain, and/ or continue to improve upon, the restoration work under the 2014 Chesapeake Bay Agreement.

#### **Additional Co-Goals**

("Oysters and...")
("Oysters with a side of...")
("Oyster pairings...")

### **Potential Examples:**

- Oysters & SAV
- Oysters & shoreline protection/ wetlands
- Large-scale oyster restoration in conjunction with meeting water quality goals (BMP).
- Sanctuary restoration in conjunction with wild fishery and aquaculture
- Oysters & Environmental justice/ community engagement
- Using next gen restoration as a research platform: develop the research questions alongside the restoration plans; ex: do we see a tributary-level system response to large-scale oyster restoration?
- Engaging more citizen/ community scientists

...in some specific tribs/ areas

<sup>\*</sup> Large, targeted, clustered, distinct geographic areas- could include, ex: a slice of a larger river, or a segment of Bay mainstem/ clustered geographies \*\* Per current GIT Oyster Metrics definitions, or as modified for the Next Gen oyster goal