WQGIT Meeting January 27, 2025



Water Quality Standards Attainment and Monitoring

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Through the Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement, the Chesapeake Bay Program has committed to...



Goal: Reduce pollutants to achieve the water quality necessary to support the aquatic living resources of the Bay and its tributaries and protect human health.

Outcome:

Continually improve the capacity to monitor and assess the effects of management actions being undertaken to implement the Bay TMDL and improve water quality. Use the monitoring results to report annually to the public on progress made in attaining established Bay water quality standards and trends in reducing nutrients and sediment in the watershed.



Big Question Provide advice to the Management Board on whether "to consolidate, reduce, update, remove, replace or add new outcomes."

Current Outcome

Continually improve our capacity to monitor and assess the effects of the management actions being taken to implement the Chesapeake Bay Total Maximum Daily Load (Bay TMDL) and improve water quality. Use monitoring results to report annual progress being made in attaining water quality standards and trends in reducing nutrients and sediment in the watershed.

Current Outcome

Continually improve our capacity to monitor and assess the effects of the management actions being taken to implement the Chesapeake Bay Total Maximum Daily Load (Bay TMDL) and improve water quality. Use monitoring results to report annual progress being made in attaining water quality standards and trends in reducing nutrients and sediment in the watershed.

Current Outcome

Continually improve our capacity to monitor and <u>assess</u> the effects of the management actions being taken to implement the Chesapeake Bay Total Maximum Daily Load (<u>Bay TMDL</u>) and improve water quality. Use monitoring results to report annual progress being made in attaining water quality standards and <u>trends in reducing nutrients and sediment in the watershed</u>.



Outcome Feedback

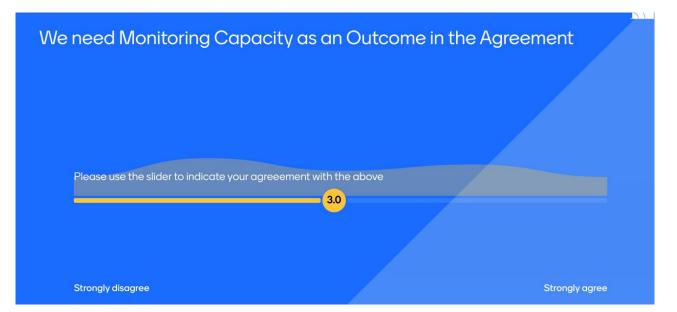
- Previous Strategy Review System
- STAR Meetings
- Monitoring Meetings
- WQGIT Office Hours
- Survey

What is the value of the outcome (as currently written)?

- Accountability
- Common monitoring and analysis framework, multipartner network
- Commitment to observed data and not just modeled achievements
 - Importance of funding
- Stakeholders can view progress on CBP commitments to clean water
- Assessment enhances learning cross partners



What is your advice on the WQSAM Outcome? - Monitoring





What is your advice on the WQSAM Outcome? - Monitoring

Need monitoring in outcome

- Need to assess all tidal criteria, need to attain criteria
- Need outcome because monitoring helps with delisting segments
- Need more monitoring in the watershed

Do not need monitoring in outcome

- Current language is not an outcome monitoring is activity
- Activities are important but not needed as outcome
- Not an outcome on ecosystem response
- Consolidate with similar outcomes

What is your advice on the WQSAM Outcome? - Results & Trends



What is your advice on the WQSAM Outcome? - Results & Trends

- Assessing the improvements made in WQ as a result of implementation is completely different from assessing WQS which is an inherent state function. Partnership should focus on data collect and trends
- We have multiple publications quantifying the pace of change now. Translate the CBP request to "accelerate recovery" based on published baselines making the outcome quantitative
- Reporting progress should not be annual maybe every 2 years
- Incorporate monitoring results/trends into evaluation of progress/success; Broaden scope of monitoring beyond N/P/S
- Show ecosystem ends in conjunction with loads/trends, and changes in practice implementation and changes in load sources

What is your advice on the WQSAM Outcome? - Scope

Focus on TMDL

- Show ecosystem ends in conjunction with loads/trends, and changes in practice implementation and changes in load sources
- Having multiple outcomes focusing on implementation and changes in WQ is needed to address the lag time associated with restoration efforts
- Maintains accountability within the partnership
- Stay focused on TMDL. If want to broaden scope, create an additional new outcome

Broaden Scope

- Lacks alignment with goal language
- Monitoring includes lots of variables, not just N,P, S, DO
- Too limited focusing only on TMDL
- Include living resource responses
- We need multiple relevant lines of evidence (outputs) for our WQ goal.
- Analysis, evaluation, and investigation of all data-intensive Agreement outcomes, not just TMDL requirements
- Include human health responses toxins, bacteria
- Interest in connecting it to conservation

Advice to MB: UPDATE





WIP Outcome By 2025, have all practices and controls installed to achieve the Bay's dissolved oxygen, water clarity/submerged aquatic vegetation and chlorophyll *a* standards as articulated in the Chesapeake Bay TMDL document.

WQSAM Outcome

Continually improve our capacity to monitor and assess the effects of the management actions being taken to implement the Chesapeake Bay Total Maximum Daily Load (Bay TMDL) and improve water quality. Use monitoring results to report annual progress being made in attaining water quality standards and trends in reducing nutrients and sediment in the watershed.

WIP Outcome

By 2025, have all practices and controls installed <u>to achieve the Bay's</u> <u>dissolved oxygen, water clarity/submerged aquatic vegetation and</u> <u>chlorophyll *a* standards</u> as articulated in the Chesapeake Bay TMDL document.

WIP Outputs

- Assess the effects of the management actions (trends in N,P,S)
- Assess water quality criteria and <u>report on progress in water quality</u> <u>standards</u>

WIP Outcome <u>Achieve the Bay's dissolved oxygen, water clarity/submerged aquatic</u> <u>vegetation and chlorophyll *a* standards</u> as articulated in the Chesapeake Bay TMDL document.

WIP Outputs

- practices and controls installed
- Assess the effects of the management actions (trends in N,P,S)
- Assess water quality criteria and <u>report on progress in water quality</u> <u>standards</u>

Update WQSAM Outcome to:

- Closer connect to living resources and human health
- Expand to other parameters in monitoring
- Align closer to goal language while WIP outcome aligns closer to TMDL