

BMPs -- The Big Picture

- Virginia's Ag BMP Program
 - Currently all Cost-Share, Tax Credit and Voluntary BMP Practices require following NRCS standards and Specifications for the necessary practice components
- Options for farmers vary;
 - 40 BMPs provide for Cost share and/or Tax Credit incentives
 - 18 BMPs provide a Tax Credit Only option
 - 11 BMPS are for CREP only projects
 - 13 BMPs are for TMDL only projects



5 Priority Areas of Ag BMPs

Virginia adopted a strategy to promote 5 well accepted and effective types of practices:

- Winter Cover Crops
- 2. Conservation Tillage (no-till)
- Development/Implementation of Nutrient Management Plans and Practices
- 4. Riparian (streamside) Buffers
- Livestock Exclusion (livestock watering systems/streamside fencing)



	ВМР	VACS BMP
Grass/Forest buffers	Buffers Riparian Cropland	CRFR3, FR-3
	Buffers Riparian Hay	CRFR3, FR-3
	Buffers Riparian Pasture	CRFR3, FR-3
	Buffers Riparian Total	CRFR3, FR-3
	Grass Buffers Riparian Cropland	CRWQ-1, WQ-1
	Grass Buffers Riparian Hay	CRWQ-1, WQ-1
	Grass Buffers Riparian Pasture	CRWQ-1, WQ-1
	Grass Buffers Riparian Total	CRWQ-1, WQ-1
	Land Retirement Ag	SL-1, SL-1W, SL-11
	Upland Tree Planting Ag	FR-1
	Wetland Restoration	CRWQ-6B, WQ-6B

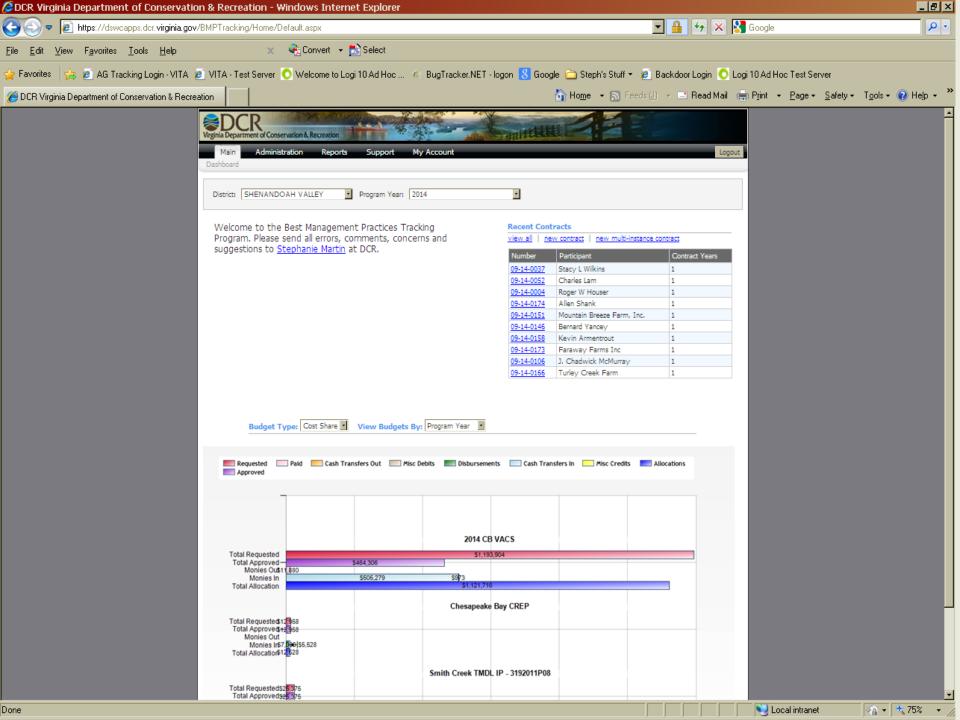
	ВМР	VACS BMP
Concernation tillage	Continuous No-Till	SL-15A, CCI-CNT
Conservation tillage	Conservation Till (excluding CNT acres)	NA
	Cover Crop Standard planting Specialty Crop	SL-8
Cover crops	Cover Crop Standard planting	SL-8B
·	Cover Crop Early planting	SL-8B
	Commodity Cover Crop Early planting	SL-8H
	Stream Access Control with Fencing	CRWP-2, WP-2, WP-2T
Stream exclusion	Alternative Water Pasture	SL-6B
	Stream Access Control with Fencing & Prescribed Grazing Pasture	CRSL-6, SL-6

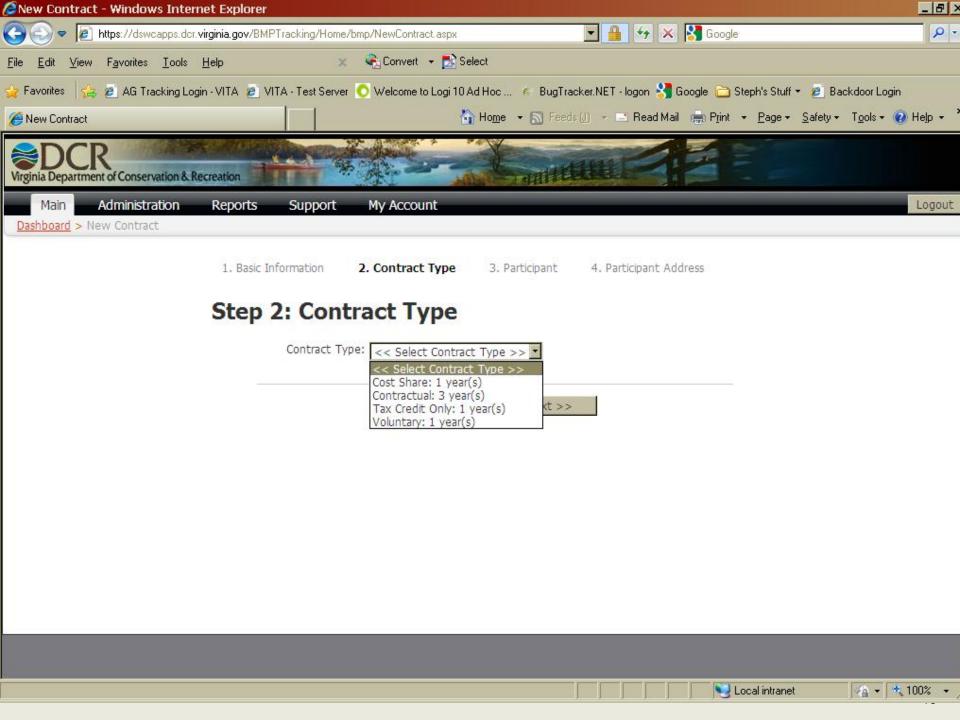
	ВМР	VACS BMP
	Animal Waste Management System	WP-4
	Barnyard Runoff Controls/Loafing Management	WP-4B
	Nutrient Management Specialty Crops	NM-1
	Nutrient Management Cropland	NM-1
Nutrient management	Nutrient Management Hay	NM-1
	Nutrient Management Pasture	NM-1
	Nutrient Management Ag Total	NM-1
	Non Urban Stream Restoration (lin. ft)	WP-2A, WP-2C
	Mortality Composters	WP-4C
	Water Control Structures	WQ-5

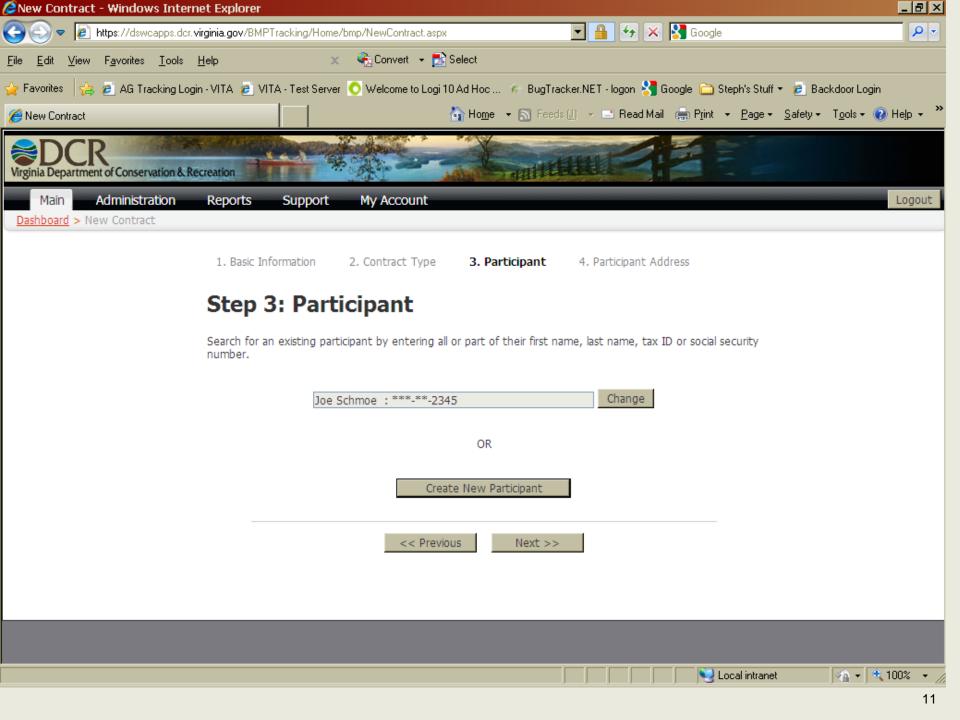
ВМР	VACS BMP
Horse Pasture Management	SL-6A
Harvesting Practices	FR-4
Conservation Plan Cropland	NA
Conservation Plan Hay	NA
Conservation Plan Pasture	NA
Poultry Litter Transport	NA
Phytase (Poultry and Swine)	NA
Dairy Precision Feeding and Forage Management	NA
Carbon Sequestration/Alternative Crops	NA
Decision /Precision Agriculture	NA
Enhanced Nutrient Management	NA
Ammonia Emissions Reduction	NA
Liquid Manure Injection	NA
Poultry Litter Injection	NA
Urban Erosion & Sediment Controls	NA
Cropland Irrigation Management	NA
Cropland Drainage Phosphorus-sorbing Materials (PSMs)	NA
Mortality Incinerators	WP-4F
Vegetative Environmental Buffers (VEB)	NA

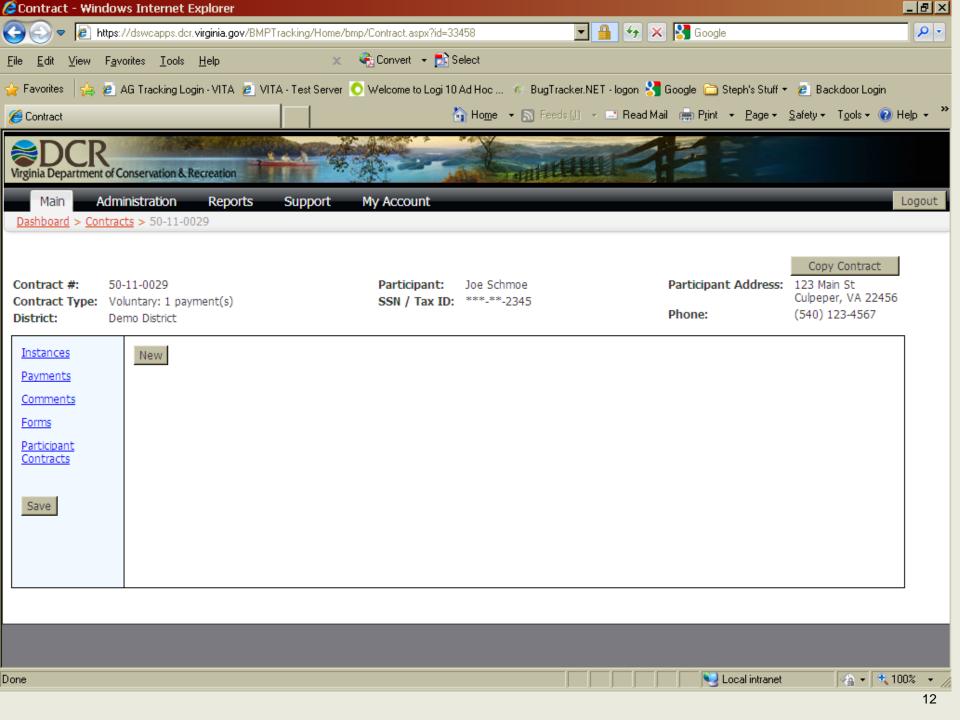


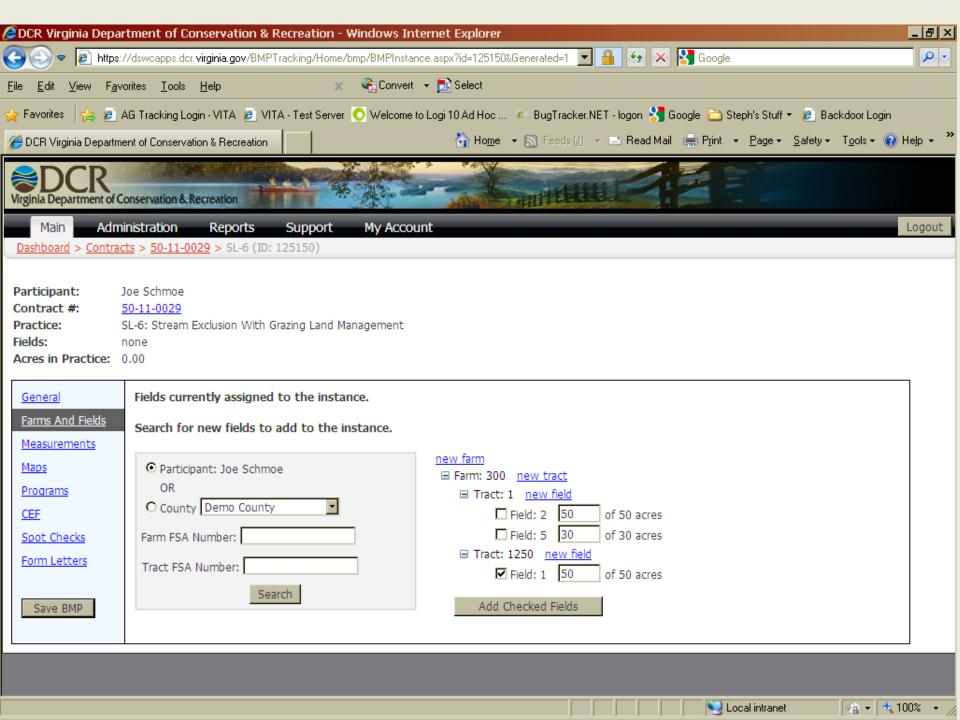
Ag BMP Tracking Program

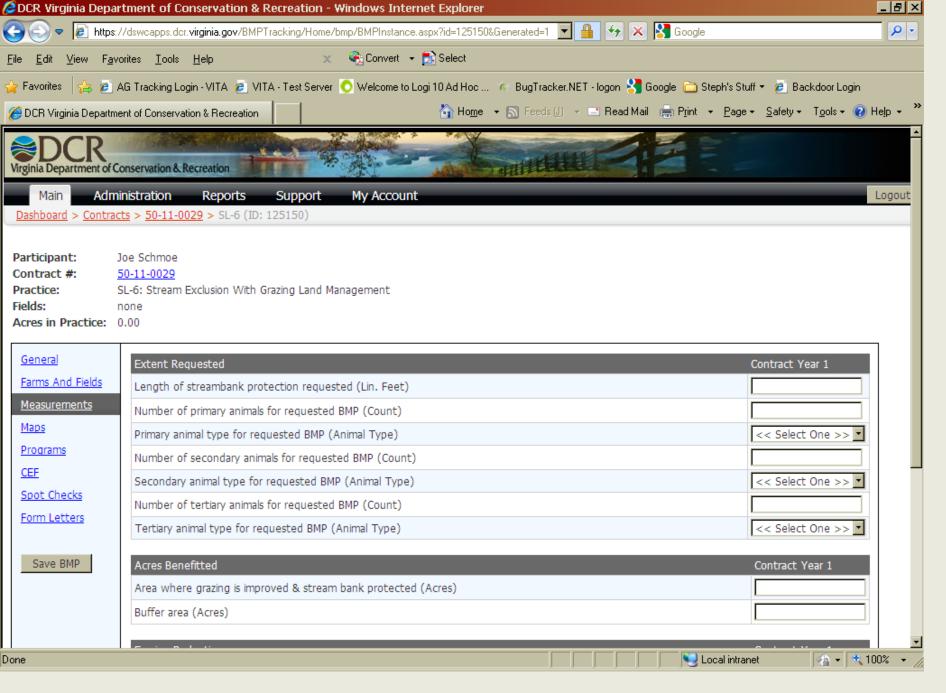


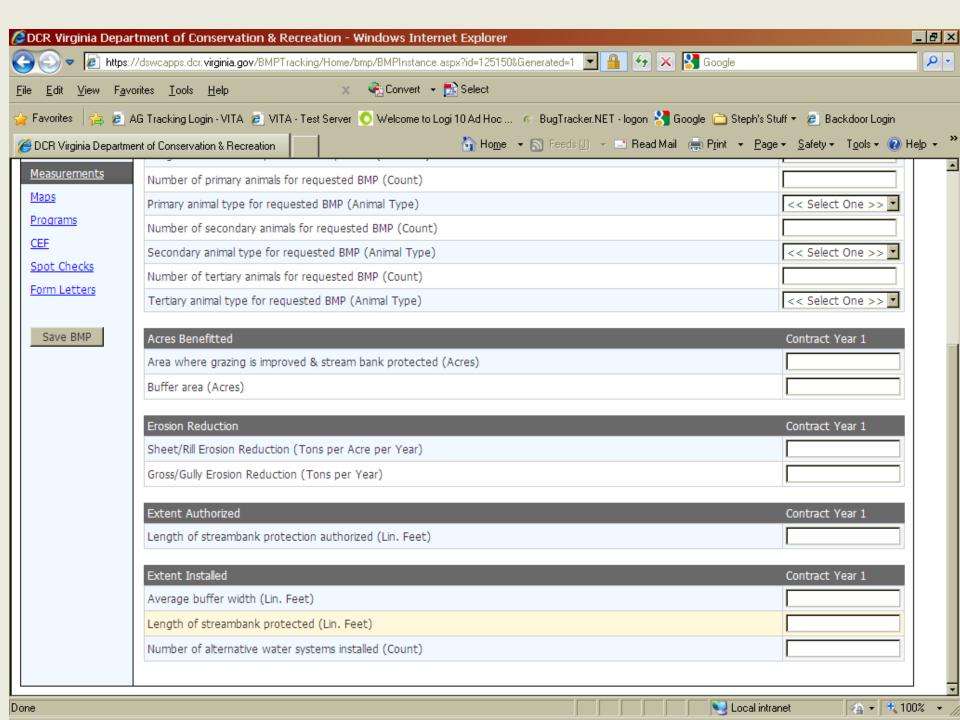


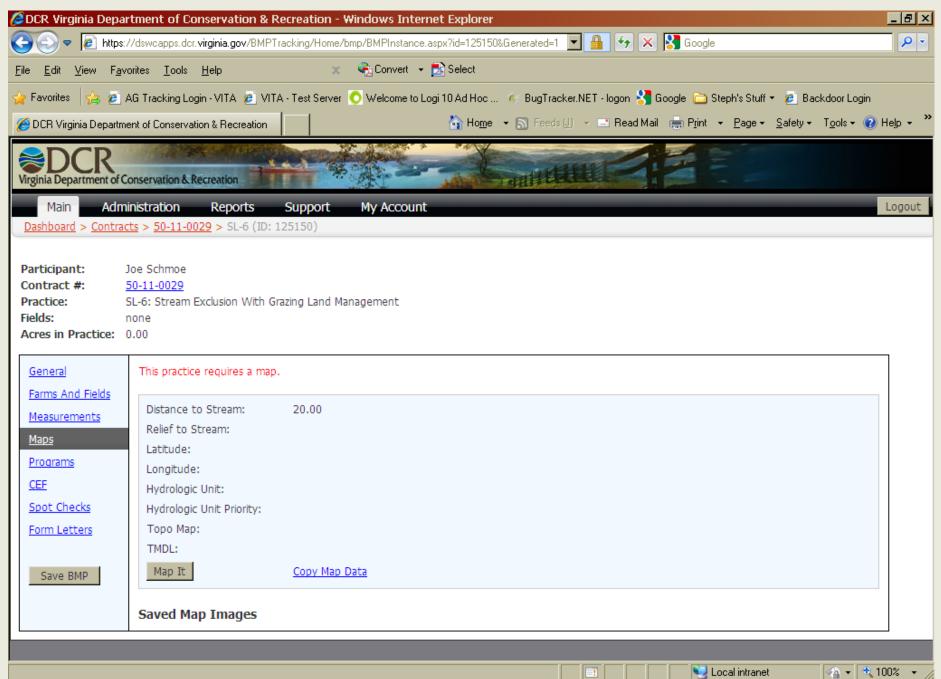


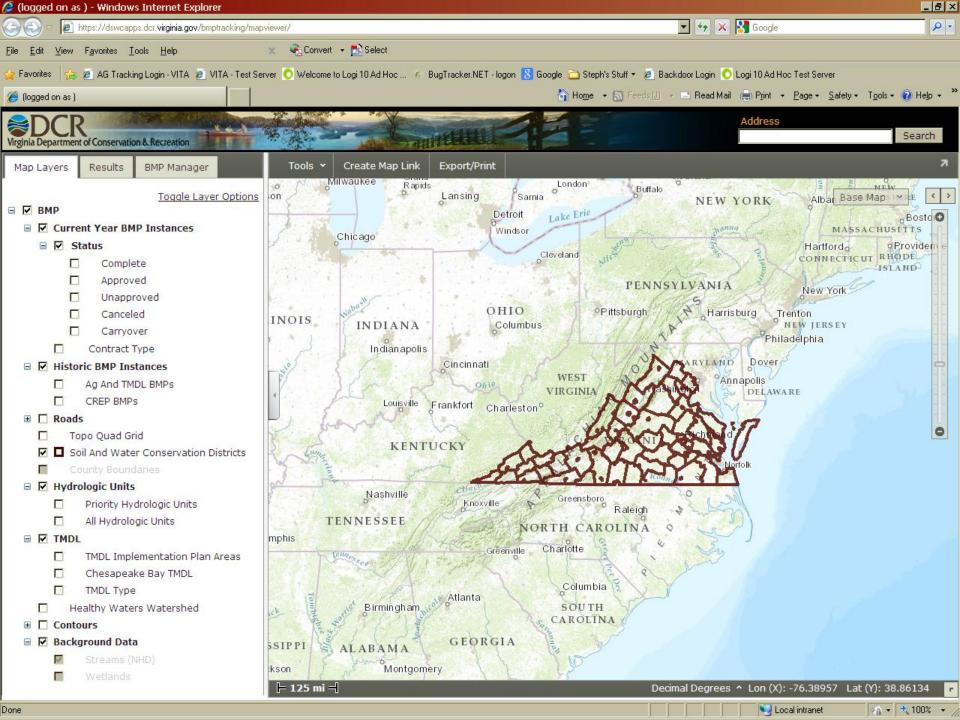


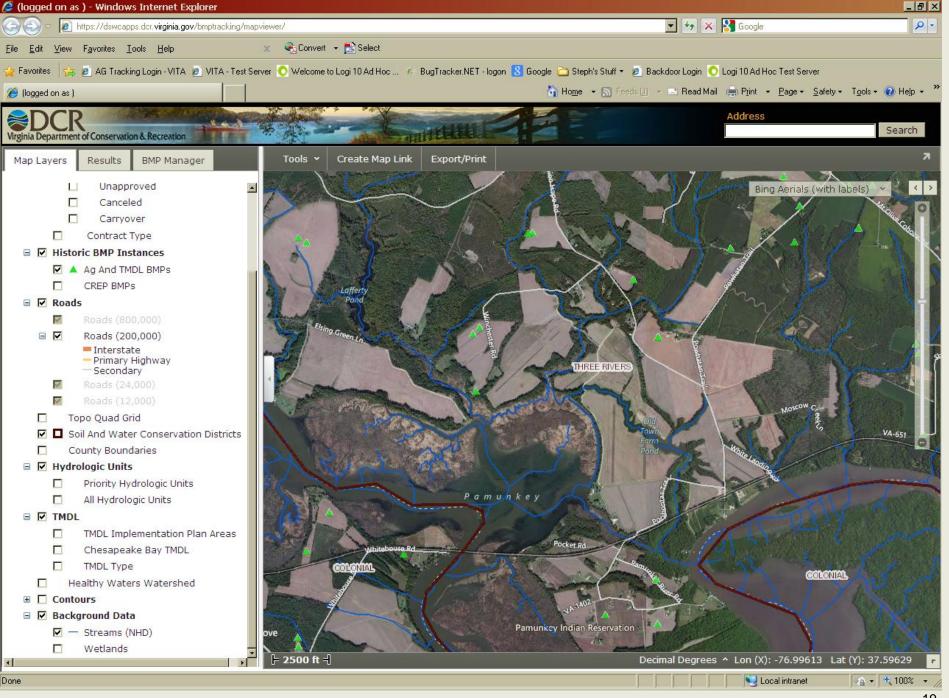


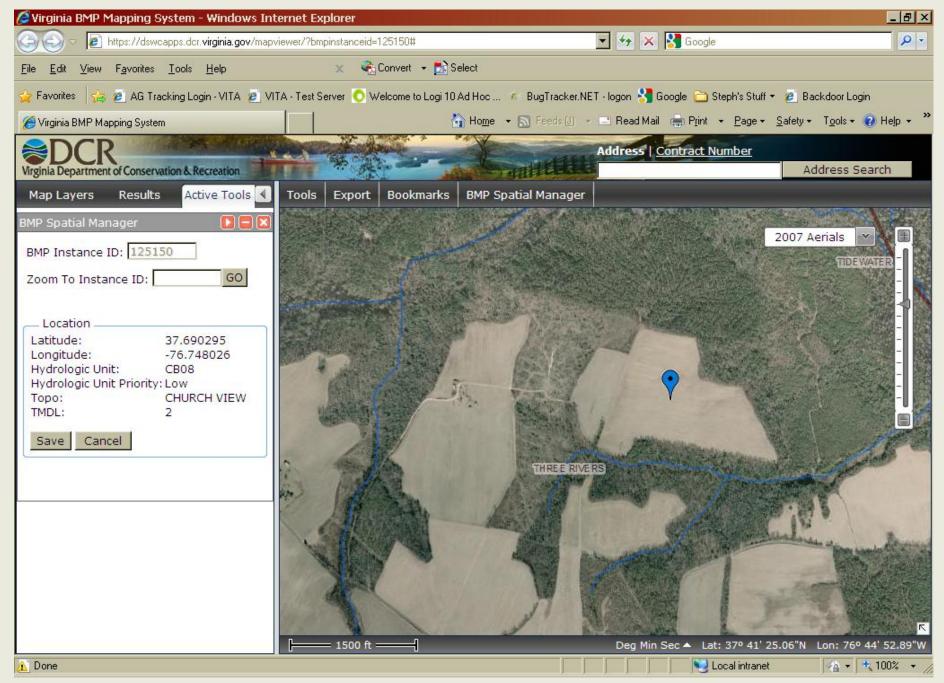


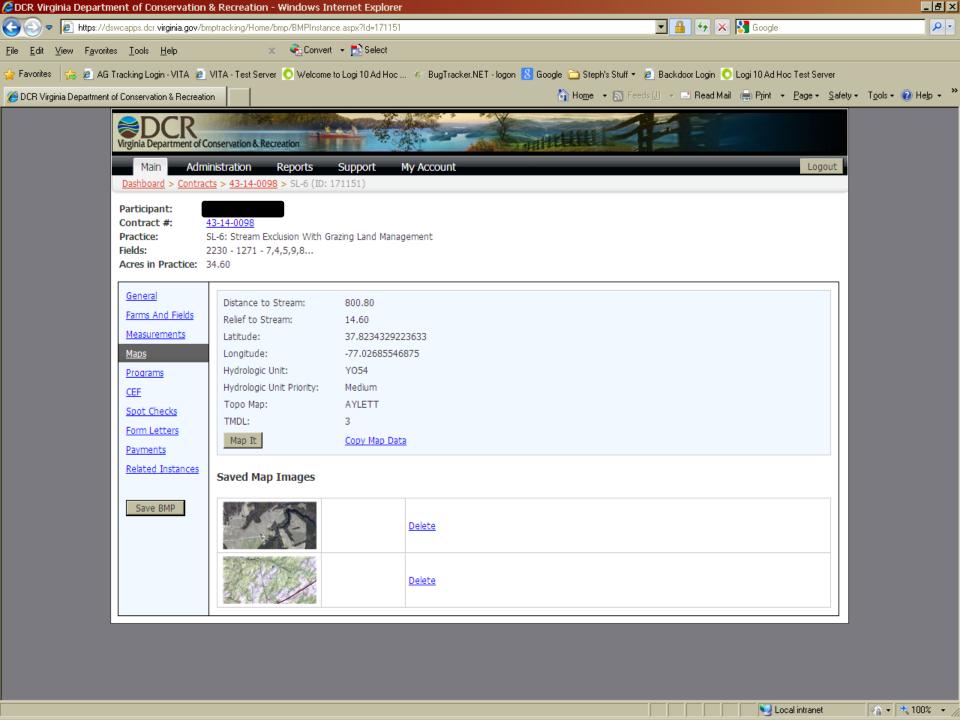


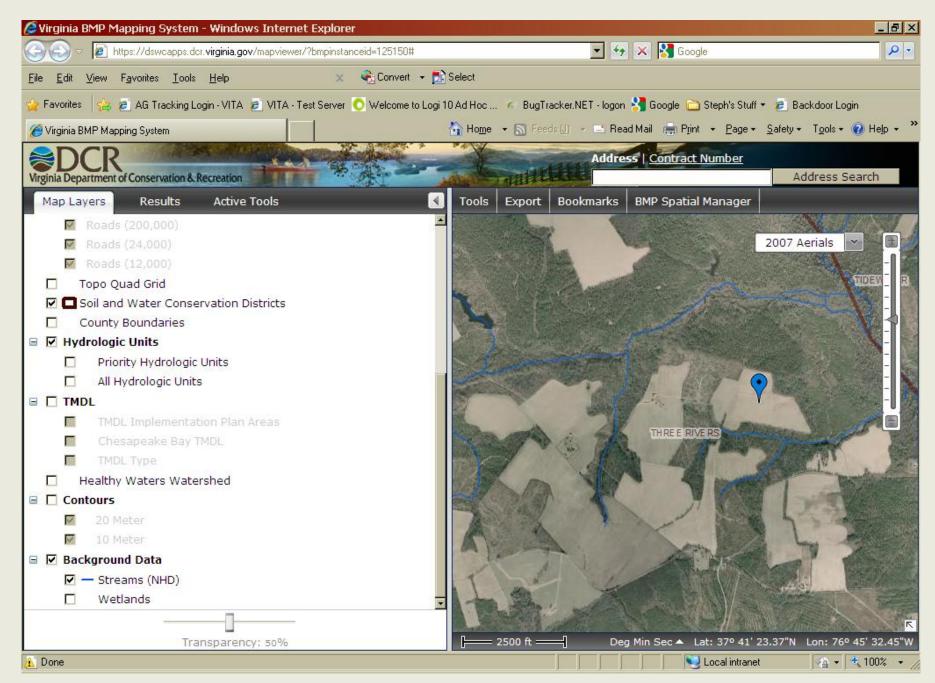


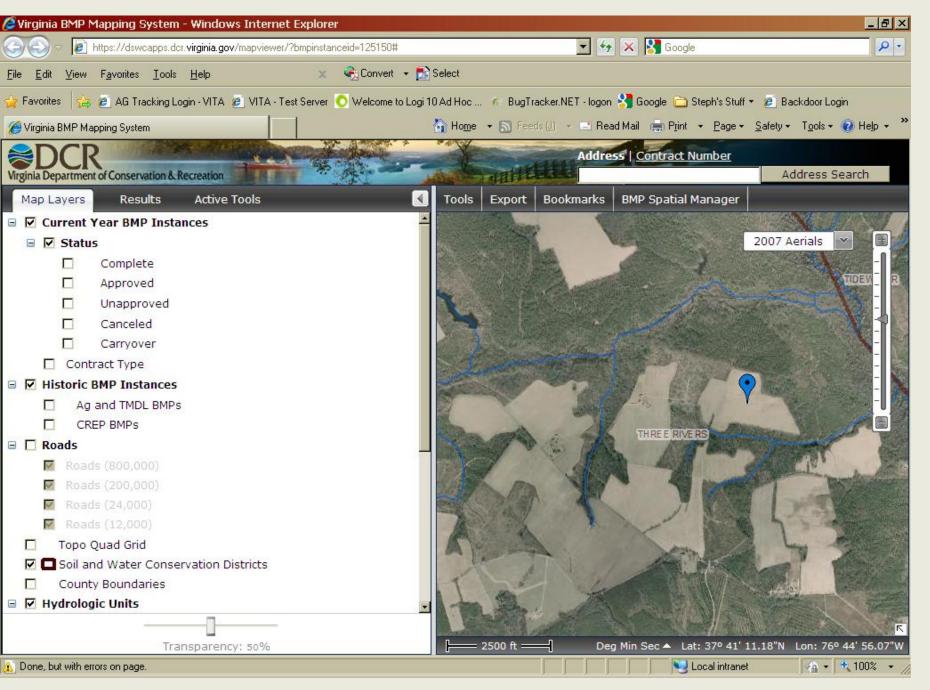












Summary

- VA has a robust web-based BMP recording and tracking system in place, used by all 47 districts
- VA now has a voluntary BMP capture "Strategy"
- Ag conservation actions can be recognized & rewarded; BMPs accredited
- These collective actions lead to a better understanding of ag conservation across the landscape
- "Capturing" all practices (Cost-Share and Voluntary) may reduce projected implementation costs to meet goals