



Healthy Watersheds

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Maintain Healthy Watersheds GIT Chair*

Through the Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement, the Chesapeake Bay Program has committed to...



View of the Nanticoke River and wetlands in
Wicomico County
Photo by Matt Roth/CBP

Goal: Sustain state-identified healthy waters and watersheds recognized for their high quality and/or high ecological value

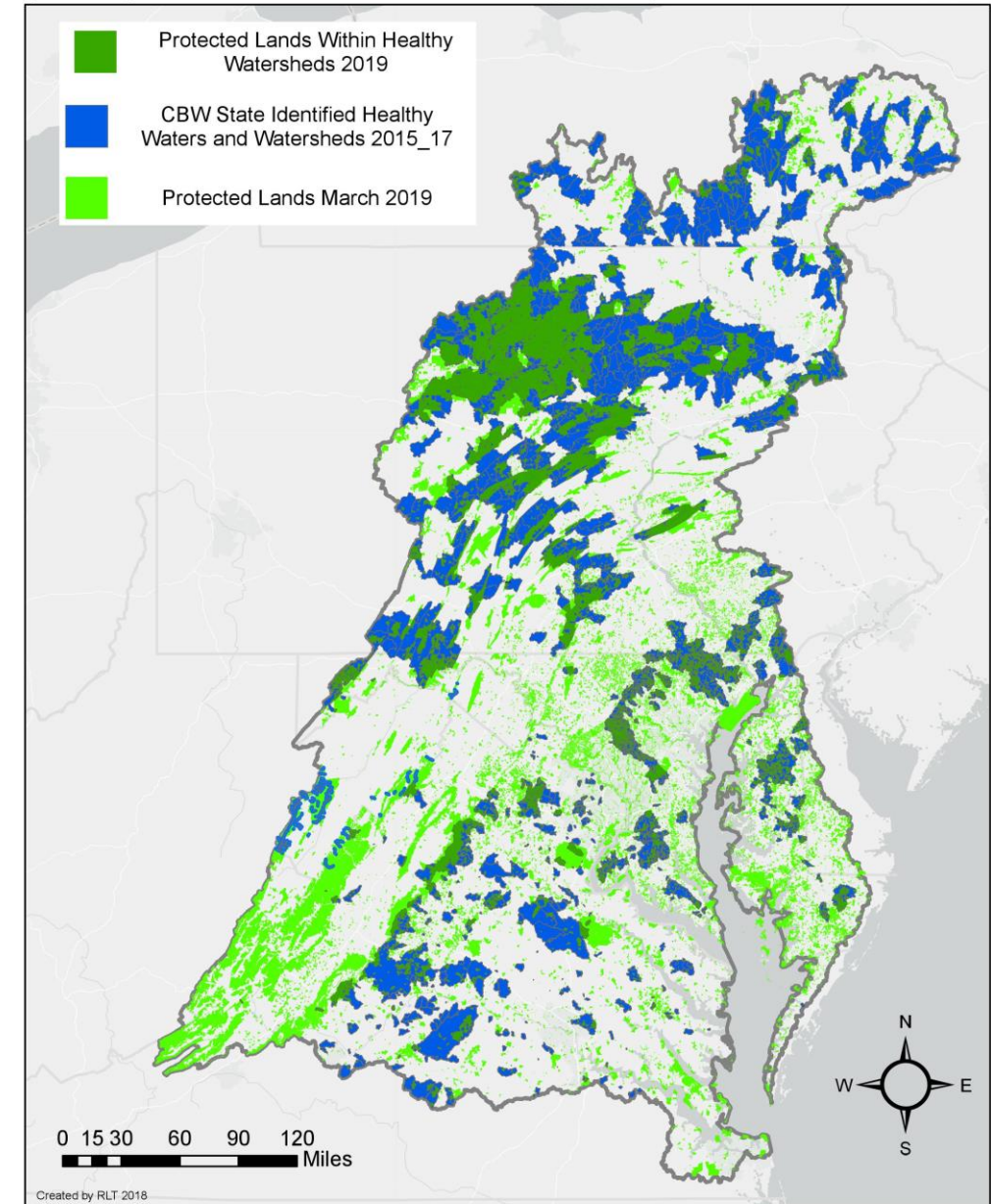
Outcome: 100 percent of state-identified healthy waters and watersheds remain healthy.



How You Can Help

- Renewed engagement of HWGIT members
- Communicate and share data, maps, assessment and vulnerability information with key stakeholders
- Convey messages and key policies, and provide planning and incentive products to stakeholders
- Improved coordination with USGS scientists, Land Use WG, Local Leadership WG, LGAC, Stream Health WG and the CBP Creative team.

State Identified Healthy Waters and Watersheds (2017) and Protected Lands (2019)





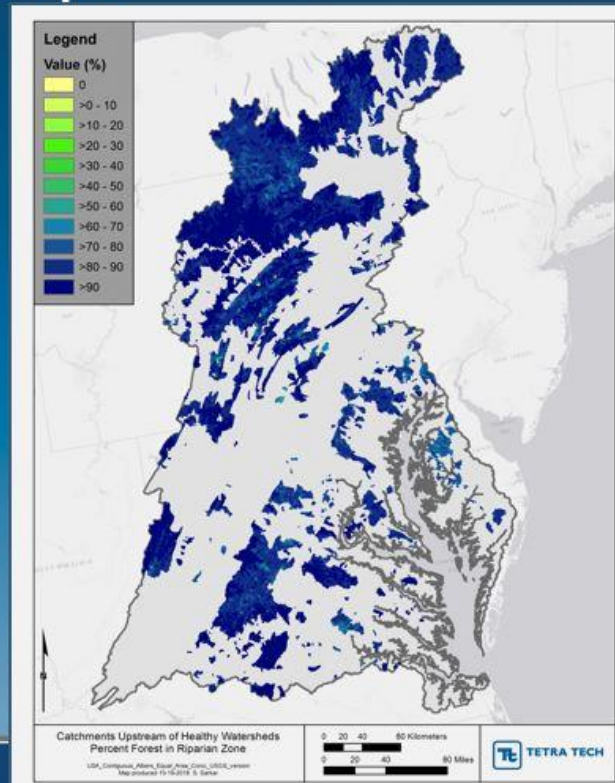
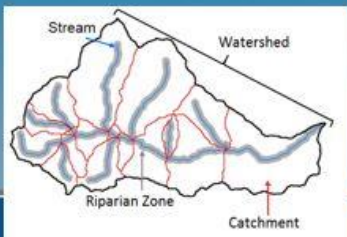
Learn

What have we learned in the last two years?

Example from the healthy watersheds assessment

Metric Performance Example

- Example: Percent Forest in Riparian Zone
- Indicative of: Landscape condition
- Value calculated for riparian zone in entire upstream watershed
- Metric expected to be high in healthy watersheds



BMP co-benefit fact sheet

Healthy Watersheds:

Principles for Phase III Watershed
Implementation Plans

Protecting Healthy Waters for Human Health, Economic Development, and Infrastructure

Maintaining healthy watersheds is of the utmost importance due to the critical ecosystem and economic services they provide which are essential to our social, environmental and economic well-being. These include, but are not limited to: nutrient cycling, carbon storage, sediment control, increased biodiversity, soil formation, wildlife movement corridors, source water protection, flood control, food, timber, recreation, and reduced vulnerability to natural disasters.

The wide array of critical ecosystem services provided by healthy watersheds is frequently undervalued when making land use decisions. Due to the complexity of natural systems and economic precedents, it is difficult to assign a dollar amount to a particular ecosystem service. However, there is a large body of research and evidence showing that intact healthy ecosystems prevent costly restoration and ecosystem service replacement and provide long-term societal benefits including economic opportunities and jobs. Property values are also generally higher near open space; therefore, integrating healthy watersheds into communities and the landscape provides an opportunity for an increased tax base.

Successes and Challenges



Tetra Tech employed these metrics to assess watershed health and create a watershed health index.



Landscape Condition

Patterns of natural land cover, natural disturbance regimes, lateral and longitudinal connectivity of the aquatic environment, and continuity of landscape processes.



Habitat

Aquatic, wetland, riparian, floodplain, lake, and shoreline habitat. Hydrologic connectivity.



Hydrology

Hydrologic regime: Quantity and timing of flow or water level fluctuation. Highly dependent on the natural flow (disturbance) regime and hydrologic connectivity, including surface-ground water interactions.



Geomorphology

Stream channels with natural geomorphic dynamics.



Water Quality

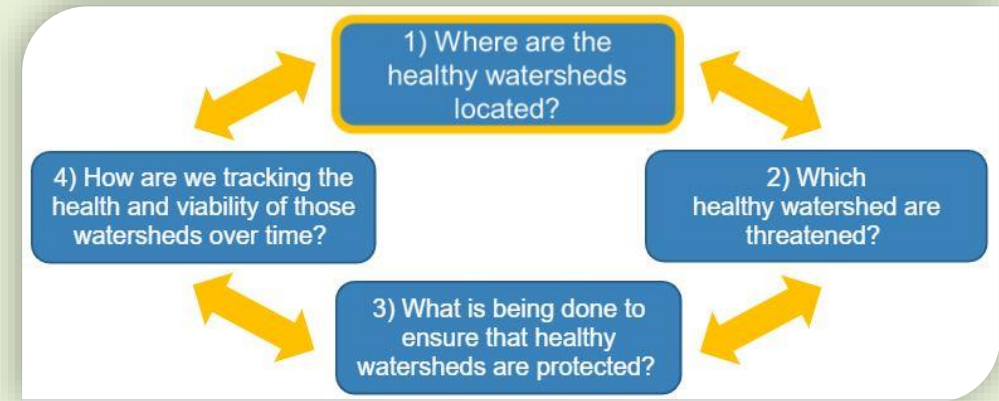
Chemical and physical characteristics of water.



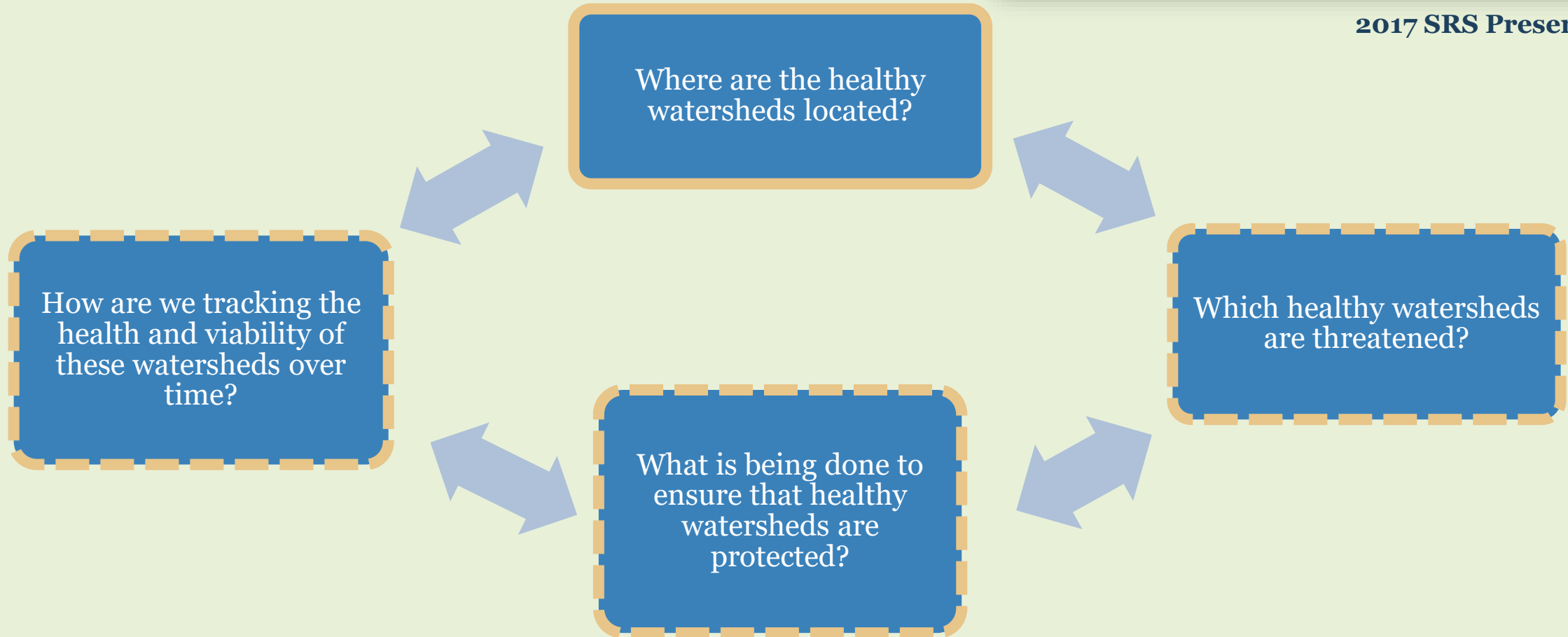
Biological Condition

Biological community diversity, composition, relative abundance, trophic structure, condition, and sensitive species.

Tracking Framework



2017 SRS Presentation



A large, stylized, light blue letter 'J' is positioned on the left side of the slide. It is set against a dark blue background that occupies the left half of the slide. The letter is simple and bold, with a horizontal bar at the top and a curved bottom.

Jurisdictions

Successful jurisdictional actions are key to achieving the Healthy Watersheds Outcome

Success Stories: New York

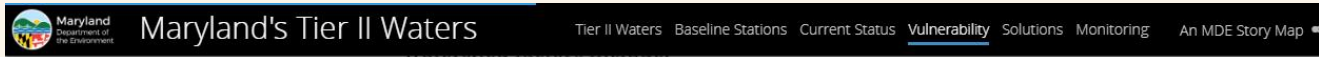


*The bags of seedlings are shipped to
program participants*

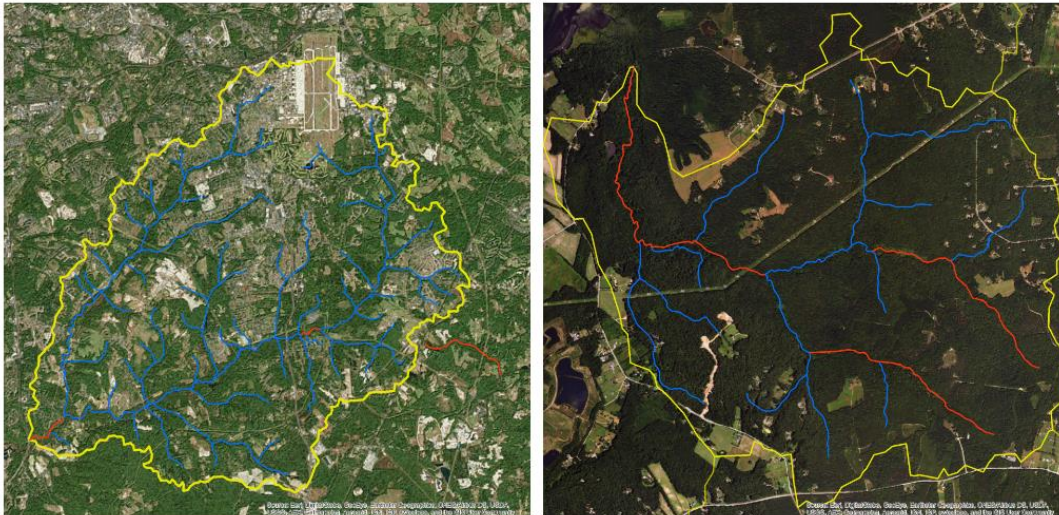
“Buffer in a Bag” Program

This program gives landowners native trees and shrubs to plant and maintain a riparian buffer on their property.

Success Stories: Maryland



Forest cover



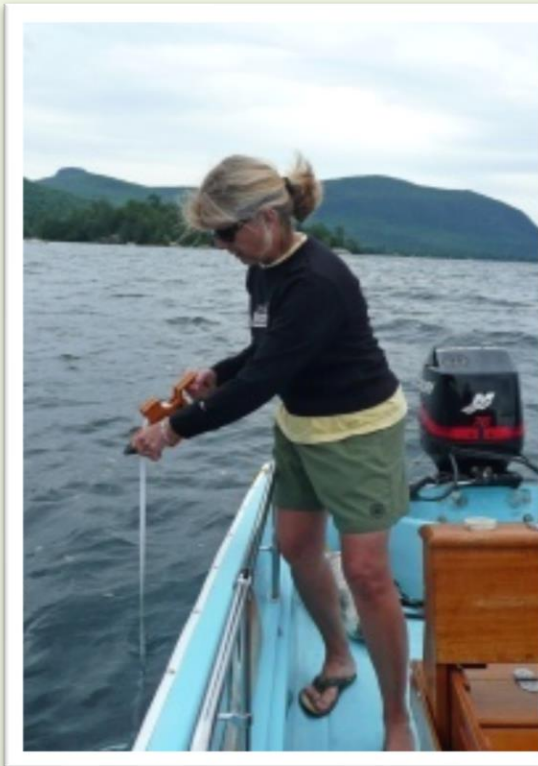
Using Maryland Department of Planning (MDP) land-use/land-cover data, approximately 38% Piscataway Creek 2 (on the left) is forested, while Reeder Run 2 is approximately 82% forested.

Forests provide food, woody material, and leaf matter necessary for benthic (bugs) and other aquatic organisms.

Tier II Storymap

Maryland's Tier II Storymap is an interactive product that provides an introduction to Tier II waters, information about the many benefits of protecting them, and it also displays water quality data.

Commitment Engagement Partnership



CSLAP volunteers collecting water samples with Kemmerer sampler on Kirk Lake, and measuring the depth of water clarity with a secchi disk.

Citizens Statewide Lake Assessment Program (CSLAP)

New York uses the Citizens Statewide Lake Assessment Program (CSLAP) to help volunteers provide the NY Department of Environmental Conservation with high quality data.

Commitment Engagement Partnership

Want to become a RiverSmart Homeowner?

1. Apply by calling (202) 535-2252 or by completing an online application at doee.dc.gov/service/get-riversmart
2. Have a site audit conducted to assess what features are appropriate for your property
3. Let DOEE know what features from your audit you want installed
4. Work with DOEE partners to have your features installed
5. Maintain and enjoy your features



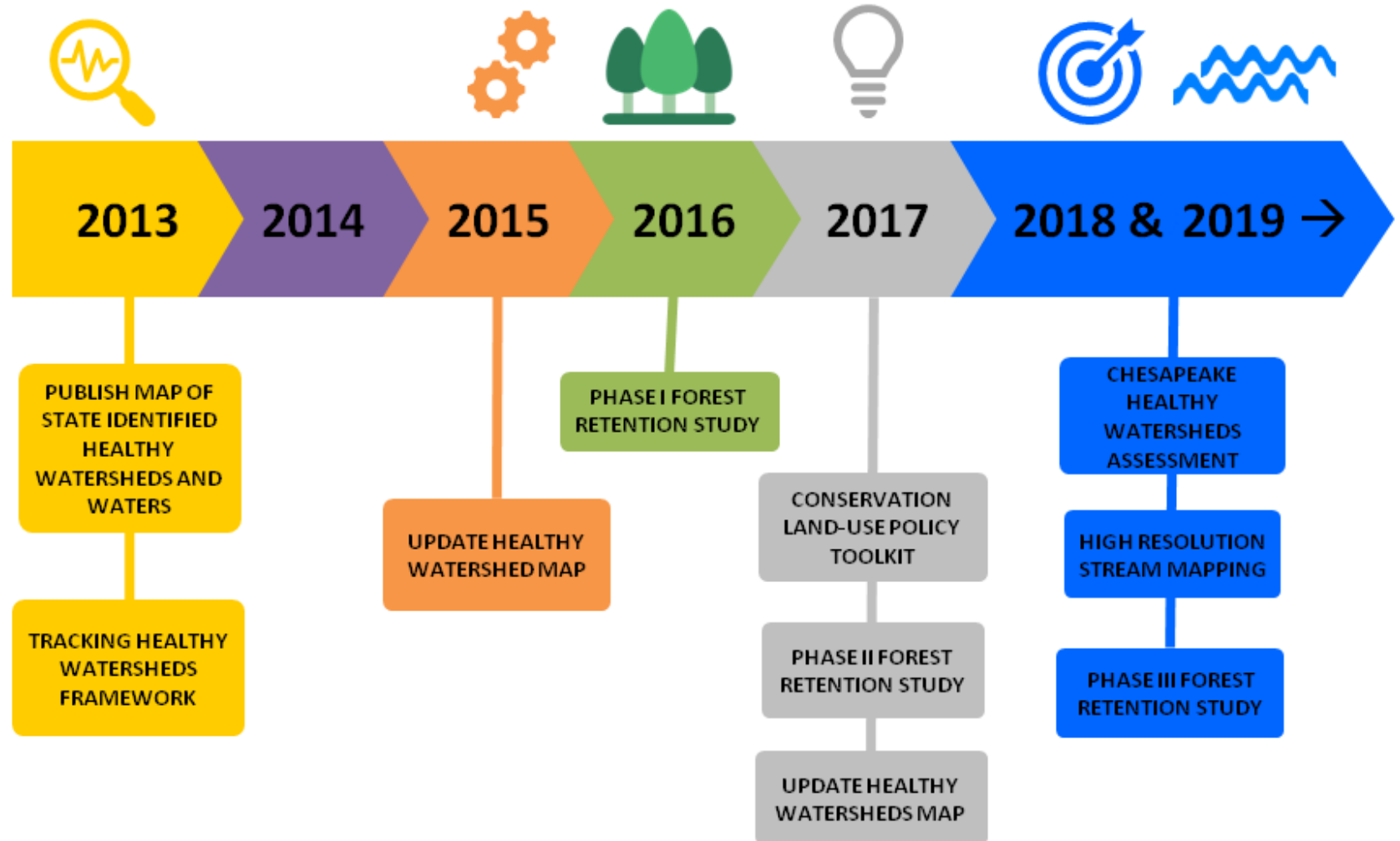
RiverSmart Homeowner Program

Washington D.C.'s RiverSmart Homeowner Program assists homeowners with stormwater runoff reduction projects.



Progress Milestones

Healthy Watersheds Goal Team Milestones





On the Horizon

Watershed Health Classification

Healthy

Unhealthy

- Secure
- Moderately stressed / threatened
- Highly stressed / threatened

Vulnerable or Resilient?

Watershed Health

Risk Factors

- Population density
- Impervious cover (%)
- Tree cover (%)
- Hydric soils (%)
- Road x stream crossing density
- Probability of land conversion

Diagnostic Measures

- Stream flow
- Stream temperature
- Stream incision / floodplain connectivity
- Aquatic community composition
- Toxics
- Nutrients
- Sediment



Adapt

How does all of this impact our work?



Based on what we learned, we plan to ...

Inform local land
use planning

Use of data
visualization and
communication
tools

Inform local
and regional
conservation
decisions

Chesapeake
Healthy
Watersheds
Assessment





Help

*How can the Management Board lead
the Program to adapt?*



Help Needed



QUARTERLY PROGRESS MEETING
Chesapeake Bay Program



Discussion