



Chesapeake Bay Program
Science. Restoration Partnership.

Fish Habitat

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Through the Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement, the Chesapeake Bay Program has committed to...

Goal: *Fish Habitat*

Outcome: *Continually improve effectiveness of fish habitat conservation and restoration efforts by identifying and characterizing critical spawning, nursery and forage areas within the Bay and tributaries for important fish and shellfish, and use existing and new tools to integrate information and conduct assessments to inform restoration and conservation efforts.*



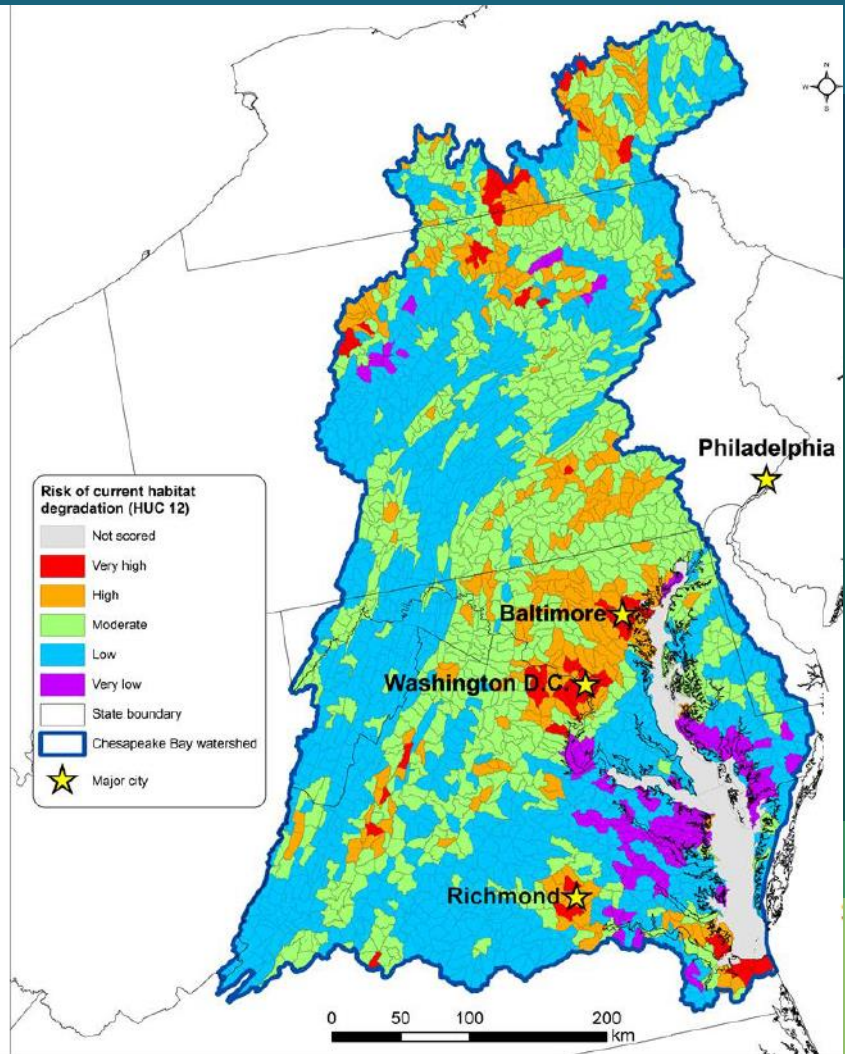
Fish Habitat Definition:

Any area on which an aquatic organism depends, directly or indirectly, to carry out the life processes of the organism, including, an area for spawning, incubation, nursery, rearing, growth to maturity, food supply, or migration

Fish Habitat Map:

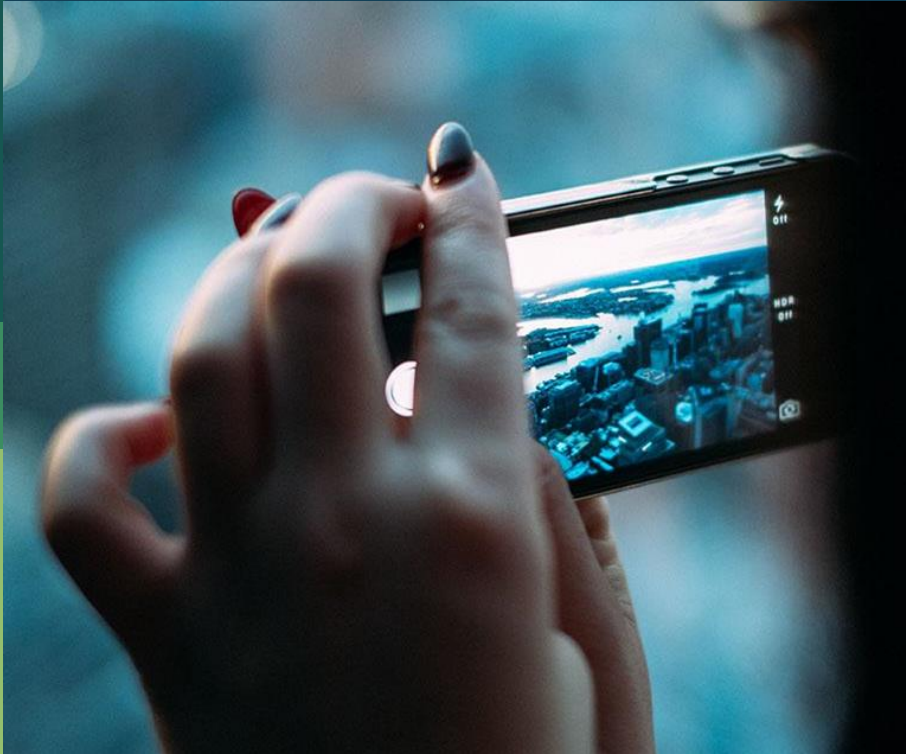
Habitat Vulnerability Scores were calculated using data from anthropogenic disturbances and accounting for natural variation.

Agriculture, urbanization, mining, and nutrients were the most limiting disturbances for Chesapeake Bay habitats





What We Want



We want a pathway to
communicate with
communities and local
government.



1

Setting the Stage:

What are our assumptions?



Logic Behind Our Outcome



Following the Decision Framework:

Factors

- Scientific/Technical Understanding
- Government Engagement
- Public Engagement

Current Efforts and Gaps

- Understanding of habitat contributions to habitat function
- Agency coordination
- Lack of public engagement

Management Approaches

- Use priority species to evaluate habitat function
- Communicate agency advancements in understanding
- Improve communications with partners and local community

2

Progress:

Are we doing what we said we would do?



What is our progress?



Identified fish habitat threats and stressors among selected species



Synthesized results from a multiyear shoreline and land use impact study



Partners are identifying critical spawning, nursery and overwintering areas for select species.



Received funding for a workshop which will identify representative species and evaluate factors influencing habitat function



Analysis



Citizen Stewardship



Wetlands



Climate



Forest Buffers



Stream Health



Water Quality

Fish Habitat



SAV



Protected Lands



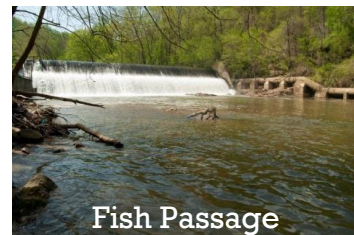
Oyster Restoration



Healthy Watersheds



Brook Trout



Fish Passage

3

Challenges:

Are our actions having the expected effect?



Challenges



We need a pathway to engage Chesapeake Bay Program partners and the local community



We need a defined measure of success

4

Adaptations:

How should we adapt?



Based on what we've learned, we plan to...



- Conduct a workshop which will inform priority habitat stressor information
- Improve outreach to local communities and counties
 - Co-benefits in WIPs
 - Materials and tools
- Meaningful actions that have communication as the end goal

Agreement Goals and Outcomes



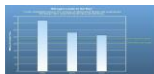
Sustainable Fisheries

- Blue Crab Abundance
- Blue Crab Management
- Oyster
- Forage Fish
- Fish Habitat



Vital Habitats Goal

- Wetlands
- Black Duck
- Stream Health
- Brook Trout
- Fish Passage
- Submerged Aquatic Vegetation (SAV)
- Forest Buffer



Water Quality Goal

- 2017 Watershed Implementation Plans (WIP)
- 2025 WIP
- Water Quality Standards Attainment and Monitoring



Toxic Contaminants Goal

- Toxic Contaminants Research
- Toxic Contaminants Policy and Prevention



Healthy Watersheds Goal

- Healthy Waters



Stewardship Goal

- Citizen Stewardship
- Local Leadership
- Diversity



Land Conservation Goal

- Protected Lands
- Land Use Methods and Metrics Development
- Land Use Options Evaluation



Public Access Goal

- Public Access Site Development



Environmental Literacy Goal

- Student
- Sustainable Schools
- Environmental Literacy Planning



Climate Resiliency Goal

- Monitoring and Assessment
- Adaptation Outcome



What We Want



We want to incorporate fish habitat into the Phase III Watershed Implementation Plans.

Discussion

Photo Credits

Slide 2: Fish in Seagrass (Will Parson)

Slide 7: Aerial Farm and River (Will Parson)

Bulkhead (Encyclopedia of Puget Sound)

Herring Spawn in Choptank (Dave Harp)

Eelgrass (Delaware Inland Bays)

Slide 9: Forage (Virginia Institute of Marine Science)

Forest Buffers (Heather Richards)

Oyster Restoration (Michael Eversmier)

Healthy Watersheds (Mike Zarro)

Climate (Lee Goodwin)

Protected Lands (Middleton Evans)